

Appendix

Descriptive statistics

Table A1a. Descriptive statistics of variables

Variables	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
Core Civil Society Index (v2xcs_ccsi)	2170	.63	.28	.01	.98
Electoral Democracy Index (v2x polyarchy)	2170	.45	.22	.02	.91
CSO democracy assistance p.c. (CSOdisbursementsSector150_pc)	2170	1.39	2.14	0	22.36
CSO total assistance p.c. (CSOdisbAllSectorsexclgov_pc)	2170	7.17	9.20	0	141.58
Total assistance p.c. (totaldisbursementssexclCSO_pc)	2170	76.32	94.68	0	1030.04
GDP per capita (log) (log GDPpc)	2167	7.85	1.06	5.55	10.03
Rigorous and impartial administration (v2clrspct)	2170	-.09	1.12	-3.05	3.09
Ongoing conflict domestic/international (conflict)	2170	.81	.40	0	1
Education (e_peaveduc)	1615	6.74	2.55	1.16	11.75
Clean Election Index (v2xel frefair)	2170	.44	.28	0	.97

Table A1b. Descriptive statistics of Regime of the World variable

Regimes of the world (v2x_regime)	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Closed Autocracy	316	14.56	14.56
Electoral Autocracy	937	43.18	57.74
Electoral Democracy	782	36.04	93.78
Liberal Democracy	135	6.22	100.00
Total	2170	100.00	

Table A2. List of countries

Country	Freq.
Albania	17
Algeria	17
Angola	17
Argentina	17
Armenia	17
Azerbaijan	17
Bangladesh	17
Barbados	17
Belarus	17
Benin	17
Bhutan	17
Bolivia	17
Bosnia and Herzegovina	17
Botswana	17
Brazil	17
Burkina Faso	17
Burma/Myanmar	17
Burundi	17
Cambodia	17
Cameroon	17
Central African Republic	17
Chad	17
Chile	17
China	17
Colombia	17
Comoros	17
Costa Rica	17
Croatia	17
Cuba	17
Democratic Republic of the Congo	17

Djibouti	17
Dominican Republic	17
Ecuador	17
Egypt	17
El Salvador	17
Equatorial Guinea	17
Eritrea	17
Eswatini	17
Ethiopia	17
Fiji	17
Gabon	17
Georgia	17
Ghana	17
Guatemala	17
Guinea	17
Guinea-Bissau	17
Guyana	17
Haiti	17
Honduras	17
India	17
Indonesia	17
Iran	17
Iraq	17
Ivory Coast	17
Jamaica	17
Jordan	17
Kazakhstan	17
Kenya	17
Kosovo	17
Kyrgyzstan	17
Laos	17
Lebanon	17
Lesotho	17
Liberia	17
Libya	17
Madagascar	17
Malawi	17
Malaysia	17
Maldives	17
Mali	17
Mauritania	17
Mauritius	17
Mexico	17
Moldova	17
Mongolia	17
Montenegro	17

Morocco	17
Mozambique	17
Namibia	17
Nepal	17
Nicaragua	17
Niger	17
Nigeria	17
North Korea	17
North Macedonia	17
Oman	17
Pakistan	17
Panama	17
Papua New Guinea	17
Paraguay	17
Peru	17
Philippines	17
Republic of the Congo	17
Rwanda	17
Sao Tome and Principe	17
Saudi Arabia	17
Senegal	17
Serbia	17
Seychelles	17
Sierra Leone	17
Solomon Islands	17
Somalia	17
South Africa	17
South Sudan	11
Sri Lanka	17
Sudan	17
Suriname	17
Syria	17
Tajikistan	17
Tanzania	17
Thailand	17
The Gambia	17
Timor-Leste	17
Togo	17
Trinidad and Tobago	17
Tunisia	17
Turkey	17
Turkmenistan	17
Uganda	17
Ukraine	17
Uruguay	17
Uzbekistan	17

Vanuatu	17
Venezuela	17
Vietnam	17
Yemen	17
Zambia	17
Zimbabwe	17
Total	2170

Table A3 – Including ‘Education’

	(1) H1 – Core Civil Society Index	(2) H2 – Closed Autocracies	(3) H2 – Electoral Autocracies	(4) H2 – Electoral Democracies	(5) H2 – Liberal Democracies
CSO democracy assistance p.c.	0.01† (0.007)	0.05** (0.02)	0.004 (0.003)	0.003 (0.003)	0.02 (0.02)
CSO total assistance p.c.	-0.001 (0.0008)	-0.004* (0.002)	-0.0004 (0.001)	0.00004 (0.0003)	-0.0003 (0.0003)
Total assistance p.c.	0.00009 (0.00006)	-0.0004* (0.0002)	0.00007 (0.00005)	0.00003 (0.00006)	0.0000006 (0.00004)
GDP per capita (log)	-0.16* (0.07)	-0.33* (0.14)	-0.09† (0.05)	-0.04 (0.05)	0.006 (0.04)
Rigorous and impartial administration	0.10*** (0.02)	-0.003 (0.05)	0.07** (0.02)	0.03† (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)
Ongoing conflict	0.008 (0.02)	0.03 (0.03)	0.0006 (0.05)	-0.002 (0.02)	-0.04** (0.01)
Education	0.20† (0.11)	0.46† (0.23)	0.07 (0.06)	0.04 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.03)
Country-FE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Year-FE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
r2	0.001	0.23	0.0002	0.004	0.16
Observations	1520	205	676	519	120
Countries	95	24	61	52	12

Notes: Independent variables are lagged by one year. Robust standard errors clustered by country in parentheses.
† p<0.1, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001.

Table A4. H3 including ‘Education’

	Model 3
CSO democracy assistance p.c.	0.007* (0.003)
CSO total assistance p.c.	-0.0005 (0.0004)
Total assistance p.c.	0.00009* (0.00004)
GDP per capita (log)	-0.04 (0.03)
Rigorous and impartial administration	0.08*** (0.01)
Ongoing conflict	0.02 (0.02)
Education	0.14* (0.06)
Country-FE	✓
Year-FE	✓
r ²	0.06
Observations	1520
Countries	95

Notes: Independent variables are lagged by one year. Robust standard errors clustered by country in parentheses.

† p<0.1, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Table A5 – Adding Clean Elections Index as a control variable.

	(1) H1 – Core Civil Society Index	(2) H2 – Closed Autocracies	(3) H2 – Electoral Autocracies	(4) H2 – Electoral Democracies	(5) H2 – Liberal Democracies
CSO democracy assistance p.c.	0.008† (0.004)	0.05* (0.02)	0.005 (0.003)	0.0004 (0.001)	0.007* (0.003)
CSO total assistance p.c.	-0.001* (0.0005)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.0002 (0.001)	-0.0001 (0.0003)	-0.00008 (0.0003)
Total assistance p.c.	0.00006 (0.00004)	-0.0003 (0.0002)	0.0001† (0.00005)	-0.00003 (0.00003)	0.000009 (0.00004)
GDP per capita (log)	-0.04 (0.06)	-0.21 (0.14)	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.04)	0.01 (0.04)
Clean Elections Index	0.35*** (0.07)	0.22 (0.14)	0.22** (0.07)	0.08** (0.03)	0.1 (0.09)
Ongoing conflict	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.04** (0.01)
Country-FE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Year-FE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
r2	0.50	0.05	0.22	0.008	0.01
Observations	2039	294	882	736	127
Countries	128	35	81	71	14

Notes: Independent variables are lagged by one year. Robust standard errors clustered by country in parentheses.
† p<0.1, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001.

Table A6 – Civil Society Participation as DV

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	H1- Civil Society Participation Index	Closed Autocracy	Electoral Autocracy	Electoral Democracy	Liberal Democracy
CSO democracy assistance p.c.	0.007* (0.003)	0.04** (0.01)	0.002 (0.002)	0.001 (0.001)	-0.003 (0.002)
CSO total assistance p.c.	0.00004 (0.0004)	-0.001 (0.001)	0.0005 (0.0009)	0.00002 (0.0003)	-0.0004 (0.0003)
Total assistance p.c.	0.00006† (0.00003)	-0.0002 (0.0001)	-0.0000004 (0.00003)	-0.0000006 (0.00003)	-0.00006 (0.00004)
GDP per capita (log)	-0.04 (0.02)	-0.15† (0.08)	-0.01 (0.04)	0.04 (0.05)	-0.10† (0.06)
Rigorous and impartial administration	0.07*** (0.02)	0.008 (0.02)	0.05* (0.02)	0.03* (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)
Ongoing conflict	0.03† (0.02)	0.09** (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.009 (0.02)	-0.002 (0.03)
Country-FE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Year-FE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
r2	0.33	0.002	0.17	0.05	0.0002
Observations	2039	294	882	736	127
Countries	128	35	81	71	14

Notes: Independent variables are lagged by one year. Robust standard errors clustered by country in parentheses.
† p<0.1, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Table A7 – Excluding Outliers

	(1) H1 – Core Civil Society Index	(2) H2 – Closed Autocracies	(3) H2 – Electoral Autocracies	(4) H2 – Electoral Democracies	(5) H2 – Liberal Democracies
CSO democracy assistance p.c.	0.01* (0.006)	0.05* (0.02)	0.007† (0.004)	0.002 (0.001)	0.006* (0.003)
CSO total assistance p.c.	-0.001† (0.0006)	-0.004* (0.001)	-0.0005 (0.001)	-0.00007 (0.0003)	0.0000006 (0.0002)
Total assistance p.c.	0.00007* (0.00003)	-0.0003 (0.0002)	0.00006 (0.00004)	-0.00002 (0.00004)	0.0000009 (0.00004)
GDP per capita (log)	-0.06 (0.06)	-0.19 (0.12)	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.04)	0.01 (0.04)
Rigorous and impartial administration	0.10*** (0.02)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.07** (0.02)	0.02 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Ongoing conflict	0.009 (0.02)	0.06 (0.04)	0.005 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.04** (0.009)
Country-FE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Year-FE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
r2	0.34	0.02	0.16	0.03	0.009
Observations	2030	294	875	734	127
Countries	128	35	81	71	14

Notes: Independent variables are lagged by one year. Robust standard errors clustered by country in parentheses.
† p<0.1, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001.

Table A8 H3 Excluding Outliers

	Model 3
CSO democracy assistance p.c.	0.01** (0.003)
CSO total assistance p.c.	-0.0005 (0.0004)
Total assistance p.c.	0.00007* (0.00003)
GDP per capita (log)	-0.004 (0.03)
Rigorous and impartial administration	0.08*** (0.01)
Ongoing conflict	-0.01 (0.02)
Country-FE	✓
Year-FE	✓
r ²	0.46
Observations	2030
Countries	128

Notes: Independent variables are lagged by one year. Robust standard errors clustered by country in parentheses.

† p<0.1, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Table A9 – Two-Year Lag

	(1) H1 – Core Civil Society Index	(2) H2 – Closed Autocracies	(3) H2 – Electoral Autocracies	(4) H2 – Electoral Democracies	(5) H2 – Liberal Democracies
CSO democracy assistance p.c.	0.008* (0.004)	0.05† (0.02)	0.001 (0.002)	0.001 (0.001)	-0.002† (0.001)
CSO total assistance p.c.	-0.0009 (0.0006)	-0.004* (0.002)	-0.0005 (0.001)	-0.00007 (0.0003)	0.001** (0.0003)
Total assistance p.c.	0.00007* (0.00003)	-0.0002 (0.0003)	0.00009* (0.00004)	-0.00003 (0.00003)	0.0000001 (0.00003)
GDP per capita (log)	-0.05 (0.07)	-0.17 (0.12)	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.04)	0.02 (0.05)
Rigorous and impartial administration	0.08*** (0.02)	-0.03 (0.03)	0.06** (0.02)	0.003 (0.01)	0.007 (0.01)
Ongoing conflict	0.005 (0.02)	0.04 (0.06)	0.08* (0.03)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.05** (0.02)
Country-FE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Year-FE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
r2	0.31	0.02	0.12	0.02	0.002
Observations	1911	273	827	692	119
Countries	128	34	80	69	14

Notes: Independent variables are lagged by one year. Robust standard errors clustered by country in parentheses.
† p<0.1, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001.

Table A10 – H3 Two-Year Lag

	Model 3
CSO democracy assistance p.c.	0.005** (0.002)
CSO total assistance p.c.	-0.0002 (0.0003)
Total assistance p.c.	0.00005 (0.00003)
GDP per capita (log)	0.003 (0.03)
Rigorous and impartial administration	0.07*** (0.01)
Ongoing conflict	-0.02 (0.02)
Country-FE	✓
Year-FE	✓
r2	0.46
Observations	1911
Countries	128

Notes: Independent variables are lagged by one year. Robust standard errors clustered by country in parentheses.

† p<0.1, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Table A11 – No Year-FE

	(1) H1 – Core Civil Society Index	(2) H2 – Closed Autocracies	(3) H2 – Electoral Autocracies	(4) H2 – Electoral Democracies	(5) H2 – Liberal Democracies
CSO democracy assistance p.c.	0.009* (0.004)	0.06* (0.03)	0.005* (0.002)	0.001 (0.001)	0.01† (0.005)
CSO total assistance p.c.	-0.0009† (0.0005)	-0.004** (0.001)	-0.0007 (0.001)	-0.00004 (0.0002)	-0.0004 (0.0003)
Total assistance p.c.	0.00007* (0.00003)	-0.0003 (0.0002)	0.00008* (0.00004)	-0.00003 (0.00004)	0.00004 (0.00004)
GDP per capita (log)	-0.07 (0.04)	-0.14 (0.09)	-0.08* (0.04)	-0.05† (0.03)	-0.06 (0.04)
Rigorous and impartial administration	0.10*** (0.02)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.08*** (0.02)	0.02 (0.01)	0.009 (0.01)
Ongoing conflict	0.005 (0.01)	0.02 (0.03)	0.005 (0.01)	-0.007 (0.01)	0.0006 (0.006)
Country-FE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
r2	0.31	0.03	0.13	0.01	0.009
Observations	2039	294	882	736	127
Countries	128	35	81	71	14

Notes: Independent variables are lagged by one year. Robust standard errors clustered by country in parentheses.
† p<0.1, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001.

Table A12 H3 No Year-FE

	Model 3
CSO democracy assistance p.c.	0.006** (0.002)
CSO total assistance p.c.	-0.0003 (0.0003)
Total assistance p.c.	0.00006* (0.00003)
GDP per capita (log)	0.003 (0.02)
Rigorous and impartial administration	0.08*** (0.01)
Ongoing conflict	0.001 (0.008)
Country-FE	✓
r2	0.46
Observations	2039
Countries	128

Notes: Independent variables are lagged by one year. Robust standard errors clustered by country in parentheses.

† p<0.1, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Table A13 – No Country-FE

	(1) H1 – Core Civil Society Index	(2) H2 – Closed Autocracies	(3) H2 – Electoral Autocracies	(4) H2 – Electoral Democracies	(5) H2 – Liberal Democracies
CSO democracy assistance p.c.	0.01* (0.004)	0.05† (0.03)	0.004† (0.002)	0.002 (0.001)	-0.02*** (0.003)
CSO total assistance p.c.	-0.0009 (0.0005)	-0.004* (0.002)	-0.0002 (0.001)	-0.0001 (0.0003)	-0.0007 (0.002)
Total assistance p.c.	0.00008** (0.00003)	-0.0003 (0.0002)	0.00008† (0.00004)	-0.00003 (0.00004)	0.0003* (0.0001)
GDP per capita (log)	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.13* (0.05)	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.005 (0.02)
Rigorous and impartial administration	0.10*** (0.02)	0.01 (0.03)	0.07*** (0.02)	0.02† (0.01)	-0.002 (0.01)
Ongoing conflict	-0.001 (0.02)	0.01 (0.03)	-0.002 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.05† (0.03)
Year-FE	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
r2	0.37	0.06	0.17	0.03	0.60
Observations	2039	294	882	736	127
Countries	128	35	81	71	14

Notes: Independent variables are lagged by one year. Robust standard errors clustered by country in parentheses.
† p<0.1, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001.

Table A14 H3 No Country-FE

	Model 3
CSO democracy assistance p.c.	0.006** (0.002)
CSO total assistance p.c.	-0.0003 (0.0003)
Total assistance p.c.	0.00008* (0.00003)
GDP per capita (log)	0.01 (0.02)
Rigorous and impartial administration	0.08*** (0.01)
Ongoing conflict	-0.02 (0.02)
Year-FE	✓
r2	0.47
Observations	2039
Countries	128

Notes: Independent variables are lagged by one year. Robust standard errors clustered by country in parentheses.

† p<0.1, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Table A15 – No Fixed Effects

	(1) H1 – Core Civil Society Index	(2) H2 – Closed Autocracies	(3) H2 – Electoral Autocracies	(4) H2 – Electoral Democracies	(5) H2 – Liberal Democracies
CSO democracy assistance p.c.	0.01* (0.004)	0.06† (0.03)	0.006** (0.002)	0.001 (0.001)	0.004 (0.004)
CSO total assistance p.c.	-0.0008† (0.0005)	-0.004* (0.002)	-0.0005 (0.001)	-0.0001 (0.0002)	-0.0003 (0.0003)
Total assistance p.c.	0.00007* (0.00003)	-0.0003 (0.0002)	0.00009* (0.00004)	-0.00003 (0.00004)	0.000001 (0.00006)
GDP per capita (log)	-0.05† (0.03)	-0.12* (0.05)	-0.07* (0.03)	-0.02† (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)
Rigorous and impartial administration	0.10*** (0.02)	0.004 (0.03)	0.08*** (0.02)	0.02 (0.01)	0.008 (0.01)
Ongoing conflict	0.00002 (0.01)	0.006 (0.02)	0.00007 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.006 (0.006)
r2	0.35	0.06	0.15	0.02	0.02
Observations	2039	294	882	736	127
Countries	128	35	81	71	14

Notes: Independent variables are lagged by one year. Robust standard errors clustered by country in parentheses.
† p<0.1, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001.

Table A16 H3 No Fixed Effects

	Model 3
CSO democracy assistance p.c.	0.006** (0.002)
CSO total assistance p.c.	-0.0002 (0.0003)
Total assistance p.c.	0.00006* (0.00003)
GDP per capita (log)	0.01 (0.02)
Rigorous and impartial administration	0.08*** (0.01)
Ongoing conflict	-0.009 (0.008)
r ²	0.47
Observations	2039
Countries	128

Notes: Independent variables are lagged by one year. Robust standard errors clustered by country in parentheses.

† p<0.1, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Table A17 H3 Liberal Democracy Index

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
CSO democracy assistance p.c.	0.006** (0.002)	0.006** (0.002)	0.005** (0.002)
CSO total assistance p.c.		-0.0006† (0.0003)	-0.0003 (0.0003)
Total assistance p.c.		0.00007 (0.00005)	0.00006† (0.00003)
GDP per capita (log)		0.02 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.01)
Rigorous and impartial administration			0.07*** (0.01)
Ongoing conflict			-0.01 (0.02)
Country-FE	✓	✓	✓
Year-FE	✓	✓	✓
r2	0.02	0.03	0.25
Observations	2042	2039	2039
Countries	128	128	128

Notes: Independent variables are lagged by one year. Robust standard errors clustered by country in parentheses.
p<0.1, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

†

Generalized Method of Moments Estimator (GMM)

Table A18– H1: Generalized Method of Moments Estimator (GMM) for Hypothesis 1.
Dependent Variable: Core Civil Society Index

	(1)	(2)
	b/se	b/se
L.Core civil society index	1.054*** (0.002)	1.090*** (0.003)
CSO Democracy Assistance p.c.	0.001*** (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)
L.CSO Democracy assistance p.c.	0.000 (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)
L. CSO total assistance p.c.	-0.000*** (0.000)	-0.001*** (0.000)
L. Total assistance p.c	-0.000*** (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)
L. GDP per capita (log)		0.002*** (0.001)
L.Rigorous and impartial public administration		-0.035*** (0.001)
L. Ongoing conflict		-0.001*** (0.000)
constant	-0.032*** (0.001)	-0.076*** (0.005)
N		2042 2039
* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01		

Sargan test of overidentifying restrictions
H0: Overidentifying restrictions are valid
 chi2(114) = 118.9615
 Prob > chi2 = 0.3565

Arellano–Bond test for zero autocorrelation in first-differenced errors

H0: No autocorrelation

Order z Prob > z

1 -4.1383 0.0000

2 -2.0212 0.0433

**Table A19 - H2: Generalized Method of Moments Estimator (GMM) for Hypothesis 3.
Dependent Variable: Core Civil Society Index.**

	(1) Closed Autocracy	(2) Electoral Autocracy	(3) Electoral Democracy	(4) Liberal Democracy
L.Core Civil Society Index	0.905*** (0.0218)	1.012*** (0.00291)	0.809*** (0.00461)	1.339*** (0.389)
CSO democracy assistance p.c.	0.00720*** (0.000813)	0.00185*** (0.0000635)	0.000513*** (0.0000603)	-0.0147 (0.0154)
L.CSO democracy assistance p.c.	-0.00568*** (0.000756)	0.00153*** (0.0000894)	0.00116*** (0.0000559)	0.00977 (0.00901)
CSO total assistance p.c.	-0.00137*** (0.000338)	-0.000719*** (0.0000565)	-0.0000814*** (0.0000141)	-0.000663*** (0.000228)
L. Total assistance p.c	0.0000980*** (0.0000133)	-0.0000225*** (0.00000332)	-0.00000769*** (0.00000252)	0.0000433 (0.0000287)
L. GDP per capita (log)	-0.000335 (0.00942)	0.00221*** (0.000506)	-0.00670*** (0.00102)	-0.148 (0.187)
L.Rigorous and impartial public administration	-0.0280*** (0.00539)	-0.00511*** (0.000490)	-0.0299*** (0.00176)	0.0393 (0.0569)
L.Ongoing Conflict	-0.00854*** (0.00204)	0.00418*** (0.000277)	-0.00632*** (0.000223)	-0.000526 (0.00977)
_cons	0.00831 (0.0821)	-0.0298*** (0.00337)	0.233*** (0.00963)	0.960 (1.323)
Observations	294	882	736	127
Countries	35	81	71	14

Post Test - Model (1) Closed Autocracy

Sargan test of overidentifying restrictions

H0: Overidentifying restrictions are valid

$$\text{chi2}(114) = 28.59283$$

$$\text{Prob} > \text{chi2} = 1.0000$$

Arellano–Bond test for zero autocorrelation in first-differenced errors

H0: No autocorrelation

Order z Prob > z

1 -1.0038 0.3155

2 -1.3734 0.1696

Post Test - Model (2) Electoral Autocracy

Sargan test of overidentifying restrictions

H0: Overidentifying restrictions are valid

$\chi^2(114) = 79.04792$

Prob > $\chi^2 = 0.9948$

Arellano–Bond test for zero autocorrelation in first-differenced errors

H0: No autocorrelation

Order z Prob > z

1 -4.7349 0.0000

2 -2.6733 0.0075

Post- Test - Model (3) Electoral Democracy

Sargan test of overidentifying restrictions

H0: Overidentifying restrictions are valid

$\chi^2(114) = 63.98999$

Prob > $\chi^2 = 1.0000$

Arellano–Bond test for zero autocorrelation in first-differenced errors

H0: No autocorrelation

Order z Prob > z

1 -2.6911 0.0071

2 1.677 0.0935

Post-Test- Model (4) Liberal Democracy

Sargan test of overidentifying restrictions

H0: Overidentifying restrictions are valid

$$\text{chi2}(106) = 4.397465$$

$$\text{Prob} > \text{chi2} = 1.0000$$

Arellano–Bond test for zero autocorrelation in first-differenced errors

H0: No autocorrelation

Order z Prob > z

1 -3.7744 0.0002

2 1.2761 0.2019

Table A20- H3: Generalized Method of Moments Estimator (GMM) for Hypothesis 3.
Dependent Variable: Electoral Democracy Index

	(3)	(4)
	b/se	b/se
L.Electoral democracy index	0.906*** (0.001)	0.844*** (0.002)
CSO democracy assistance p.c	-0.000*** (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)
L. CSO democracy assistance p.c	0.001*** (0.000)	0.002*** (0.000)
L. CSO total assistance p.c.	-0.000*** (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)
L. Total Assistance p.c.	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000*** (0.000)
L. GDP per capita (log)		-0.016*** (0.000)
L.Rigorous and impartial public administration		0.006*** (0.000)
L.Ongoing conflict		-0.001*** (0.000)
constant	0.039*** (0.000)	0.191*** (0.004)
N	2042	2039

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Sargan test of overidentifying restrictions are valid
H0: Overidentifying restrictions = 119.7288
chi2(114)
Prob > chi2 = 0.3383

Arellano–Bond test for zero autocorrelation in first-differenced errors

H0: No autocorrelation

Order z Prob > z

1 -4.2106 0.0000

2 -3.9408 0.0001

Figure A1: Predicted Values of Core Civil Society Index in Electoral Autocracies

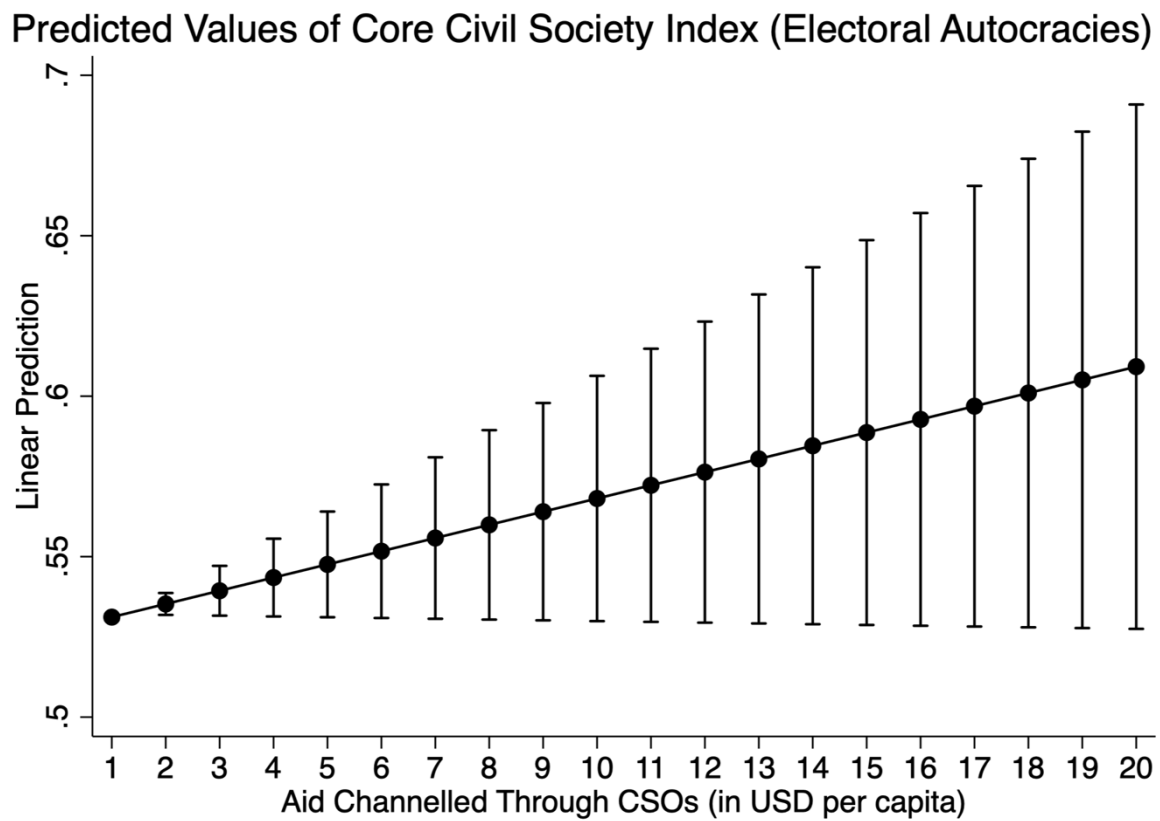


Figure A2: Predicted Values of Core Civil Society Index in Electoral Democracies

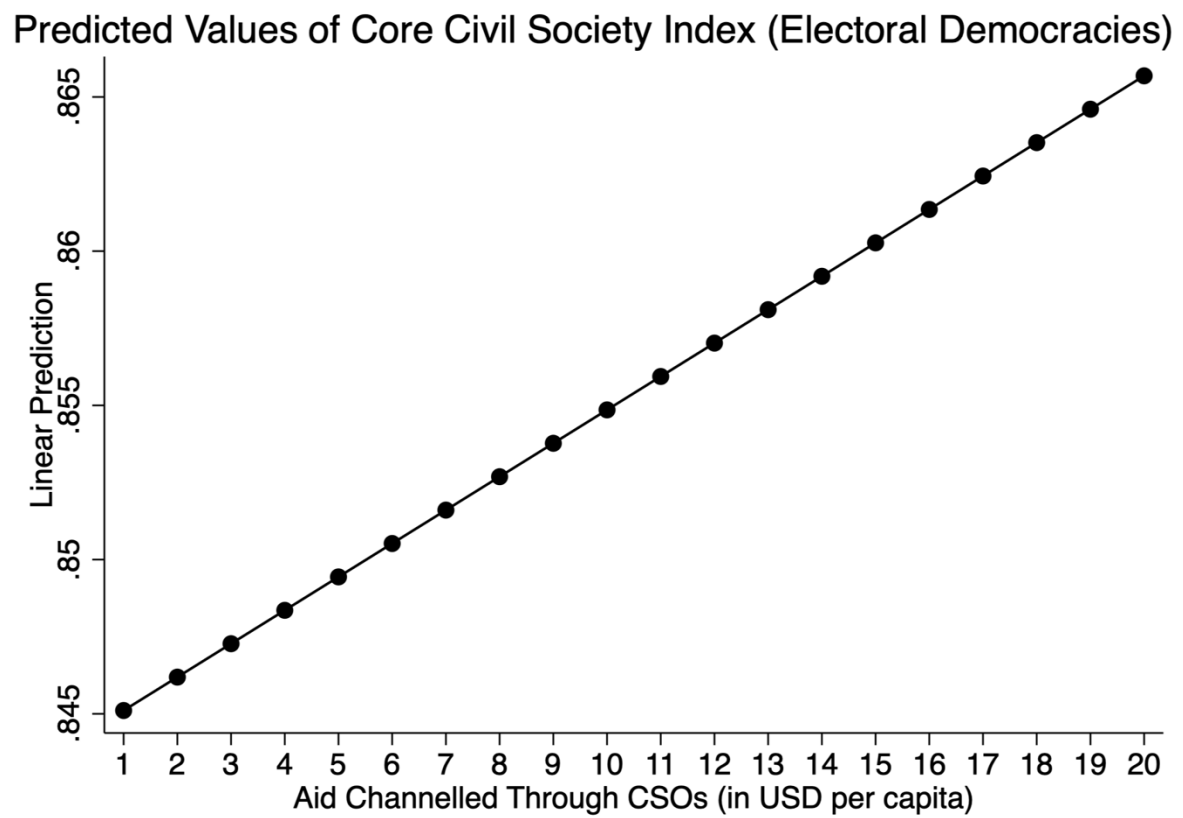


Figure A3: Predicted Values of Core Civil Society Index in Liberal Democracies

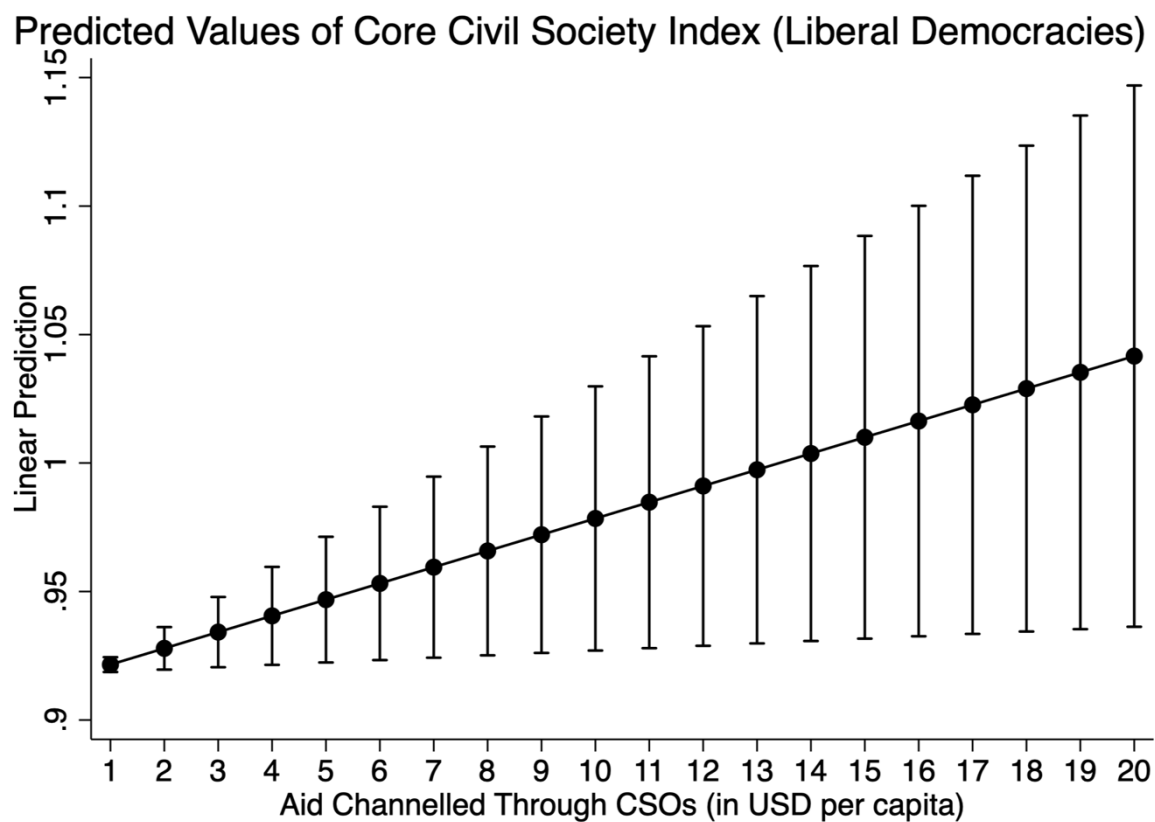


Figure A4: Predicted Values of Core Civil Society Index in Closed Autocracies

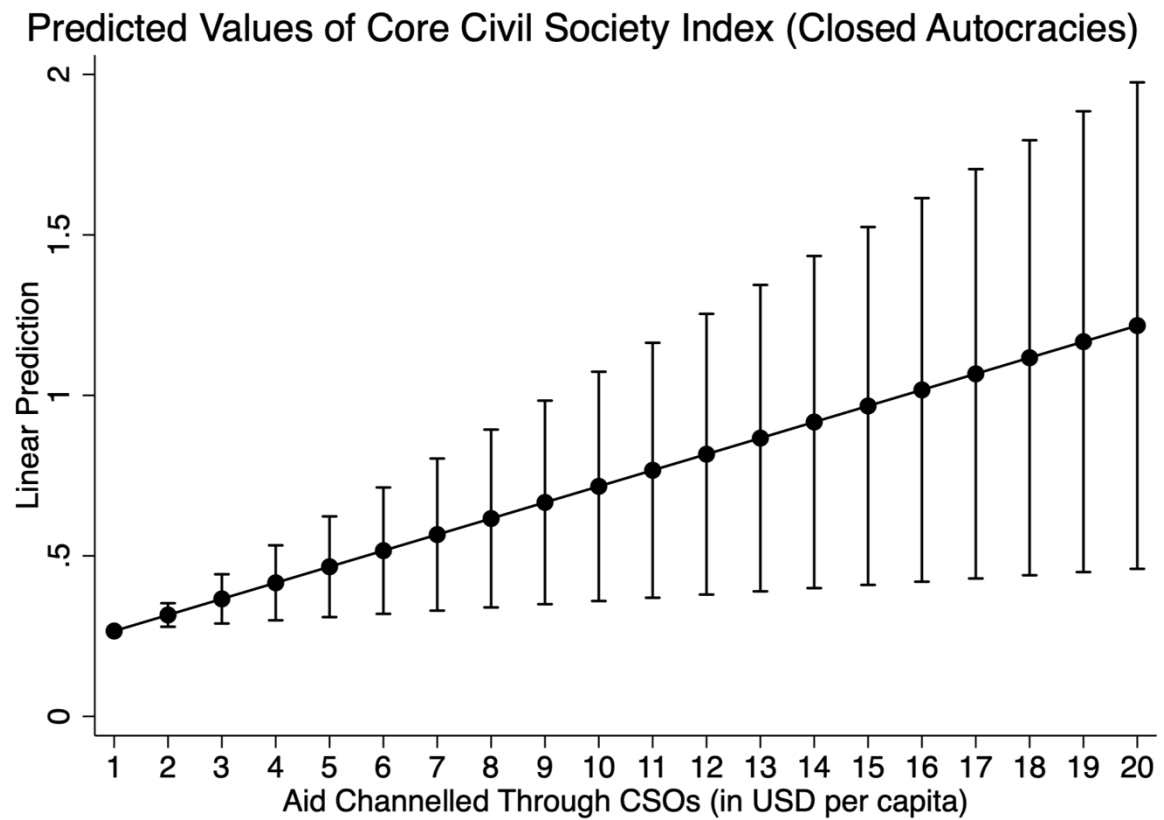


Figure A5: Predicted Values of Electoral Democracy Index

