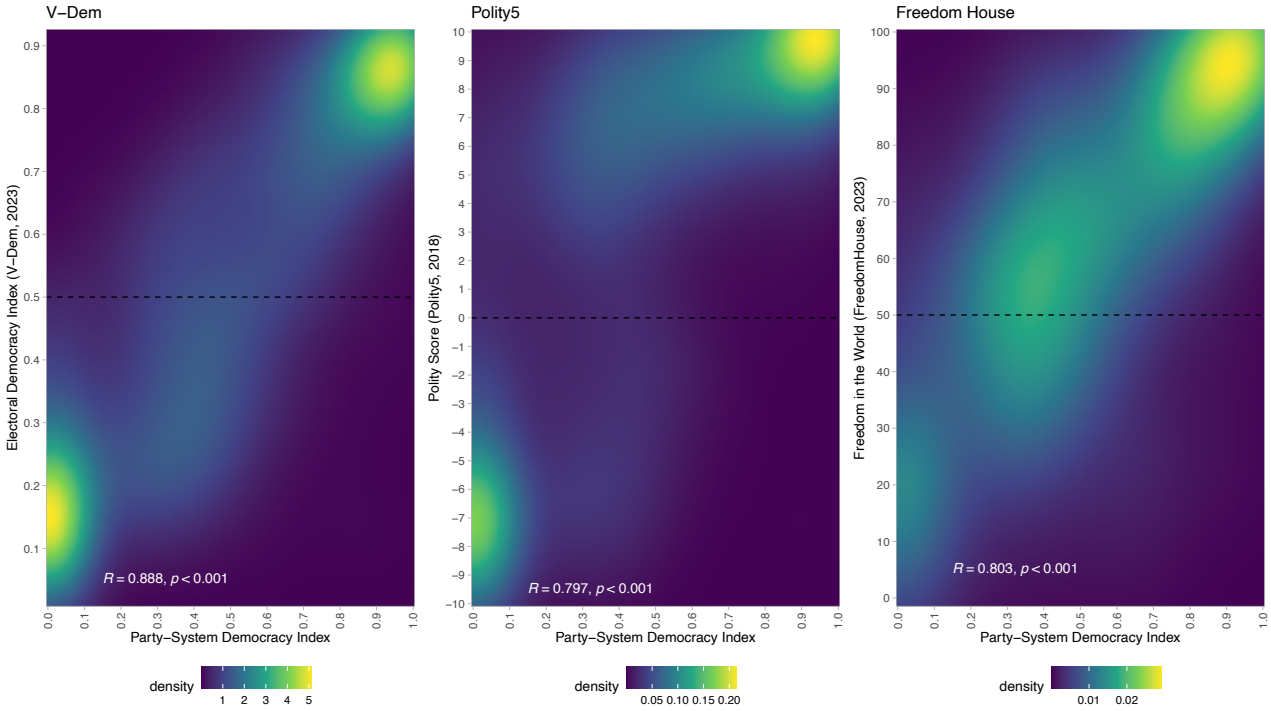
Appendix to
Party Systems, Democratic Positions, and Regime Changes: Introducing the Party-System Democracy Index

Figure A1. Density Plot – PSDI and Different Measures of Democracy



The scatterplots above also illustrate a very small number of observations that show fairly democratic party-systems in highly authoritarian regimes. These mainly describe regimes undergoing democratic transitions such as Uruguay in 1984, Greece in 1974, Argentina in 1983, and Spain in 1977. In these cases, relatively large differences between PSDI and EDI are primarily due to different data collection processes. While V-Party's expert survey asks about party positions and organization right before an election, V-Dem's EDI is aggregated by taking day-weighted means of its several subcomponents so that especially democratic elections at the end of a year (as happened in the abovementioned cases) have little weight on the year-data.

Figure A2. PSDI Western Europe and North America

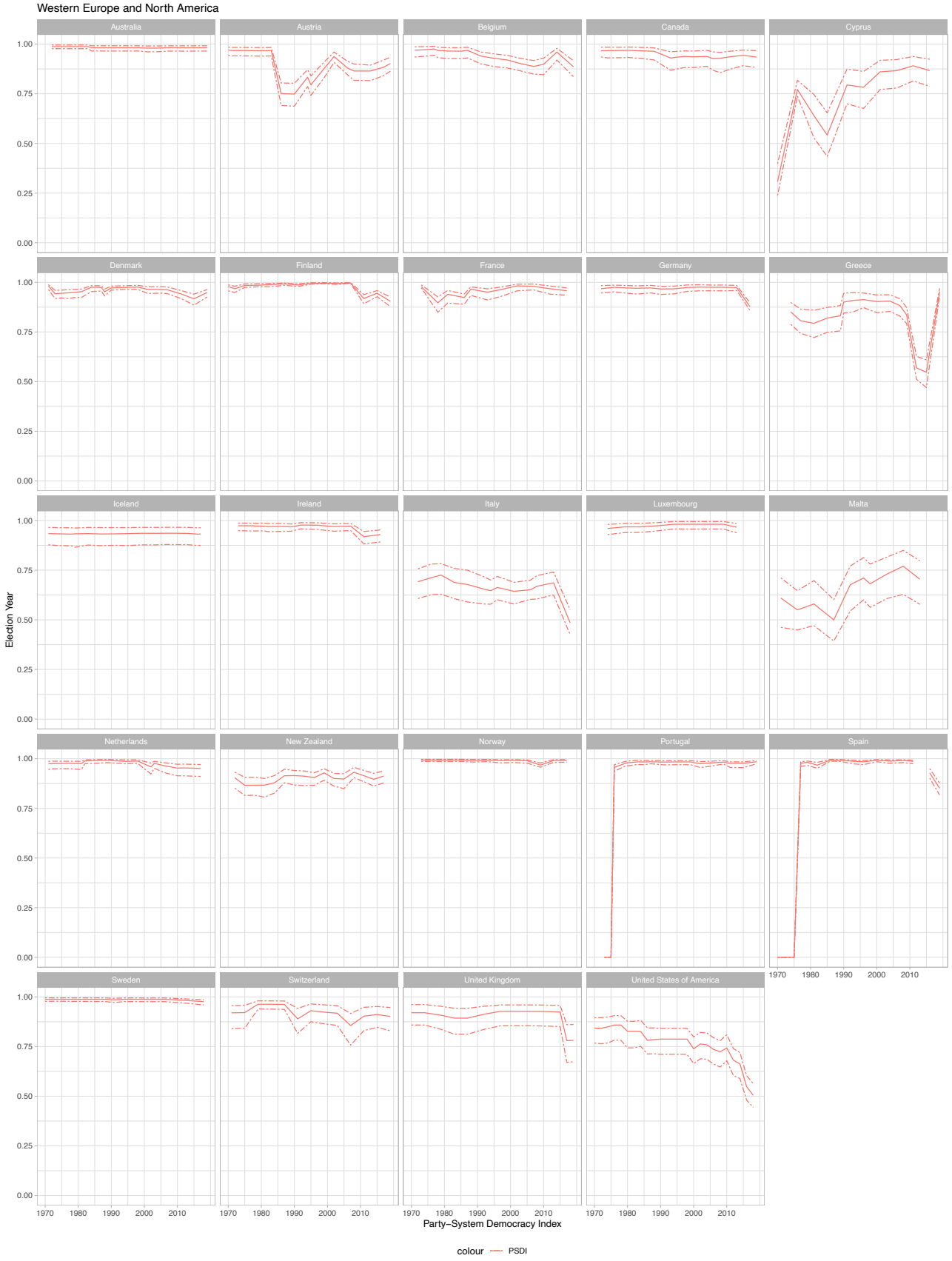


Figure A3. PSDI Eastern Europe and Central Asia

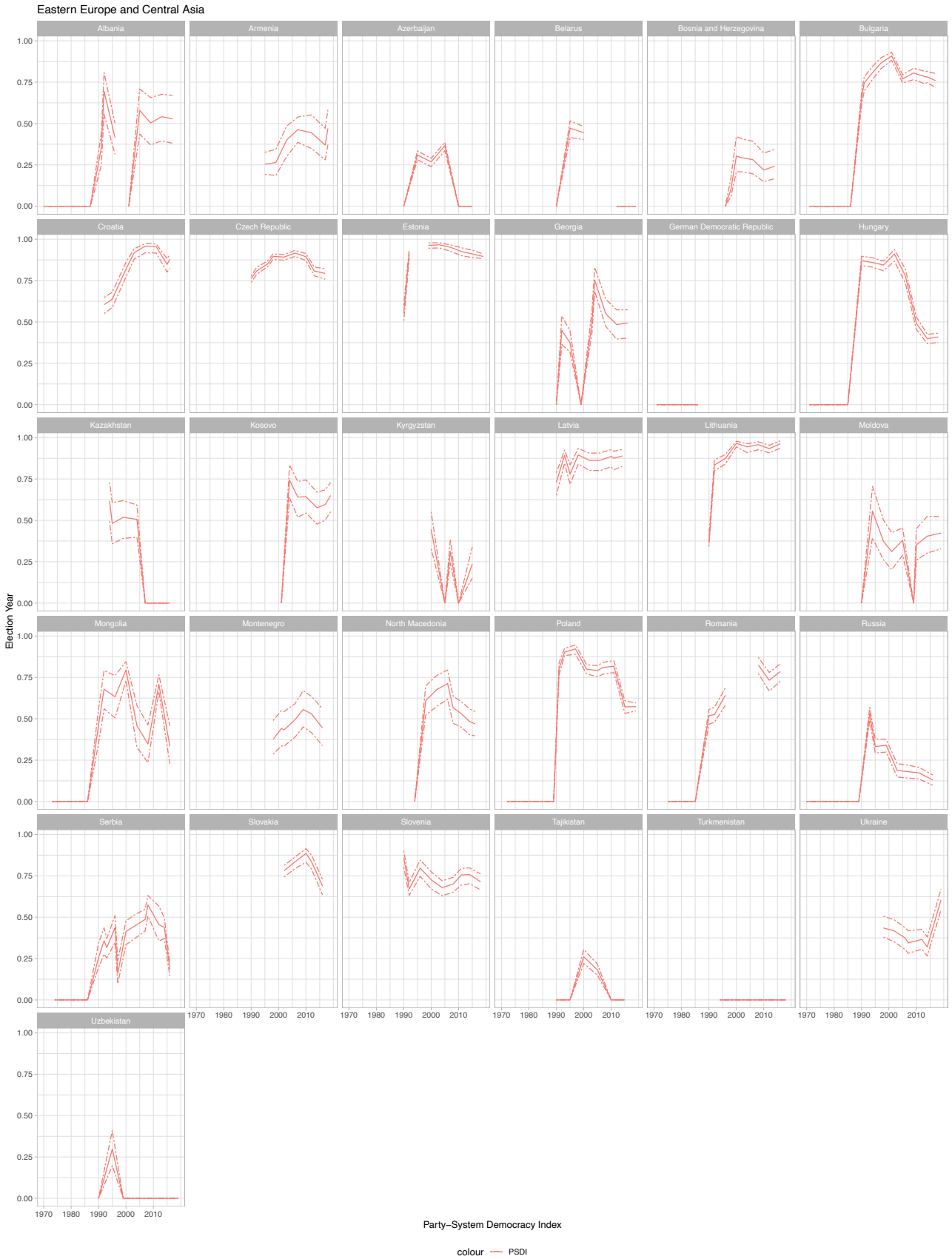


Figure A4. PSDI Latin America and Caribbean

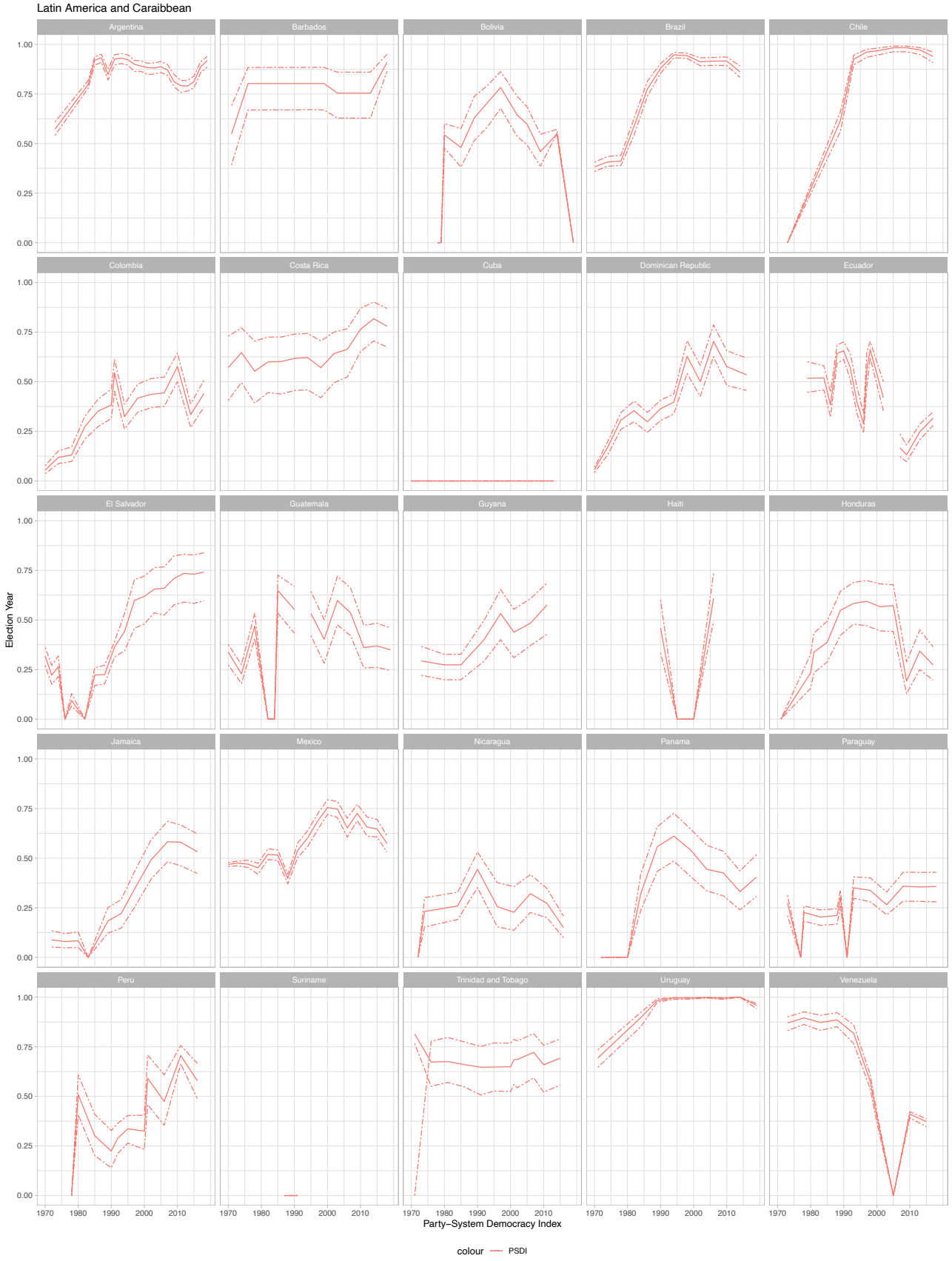


Figure A5. PSDI Middle East and Northen Africa

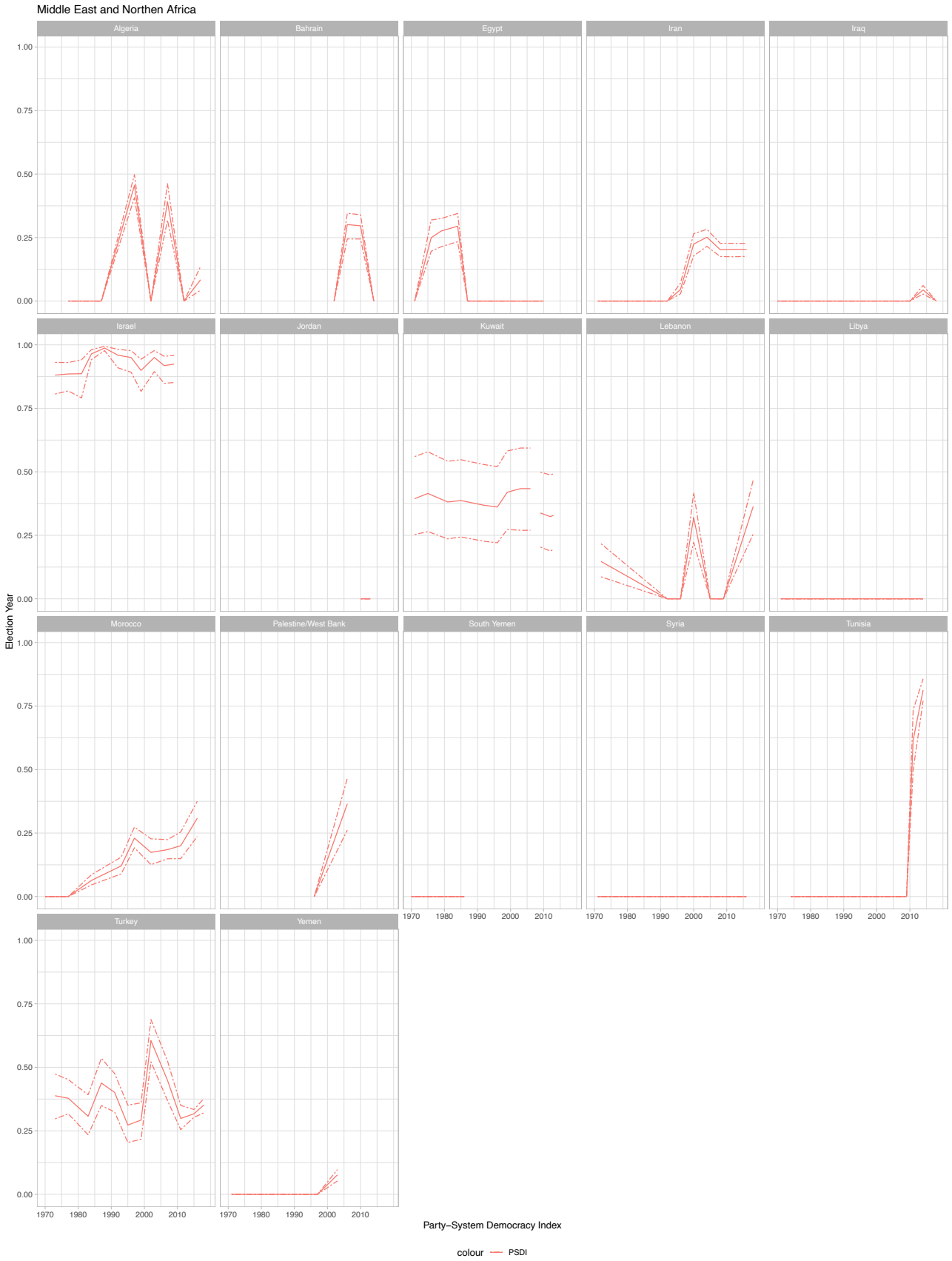


Figure A6. PSDI Sub-Saharan Africa

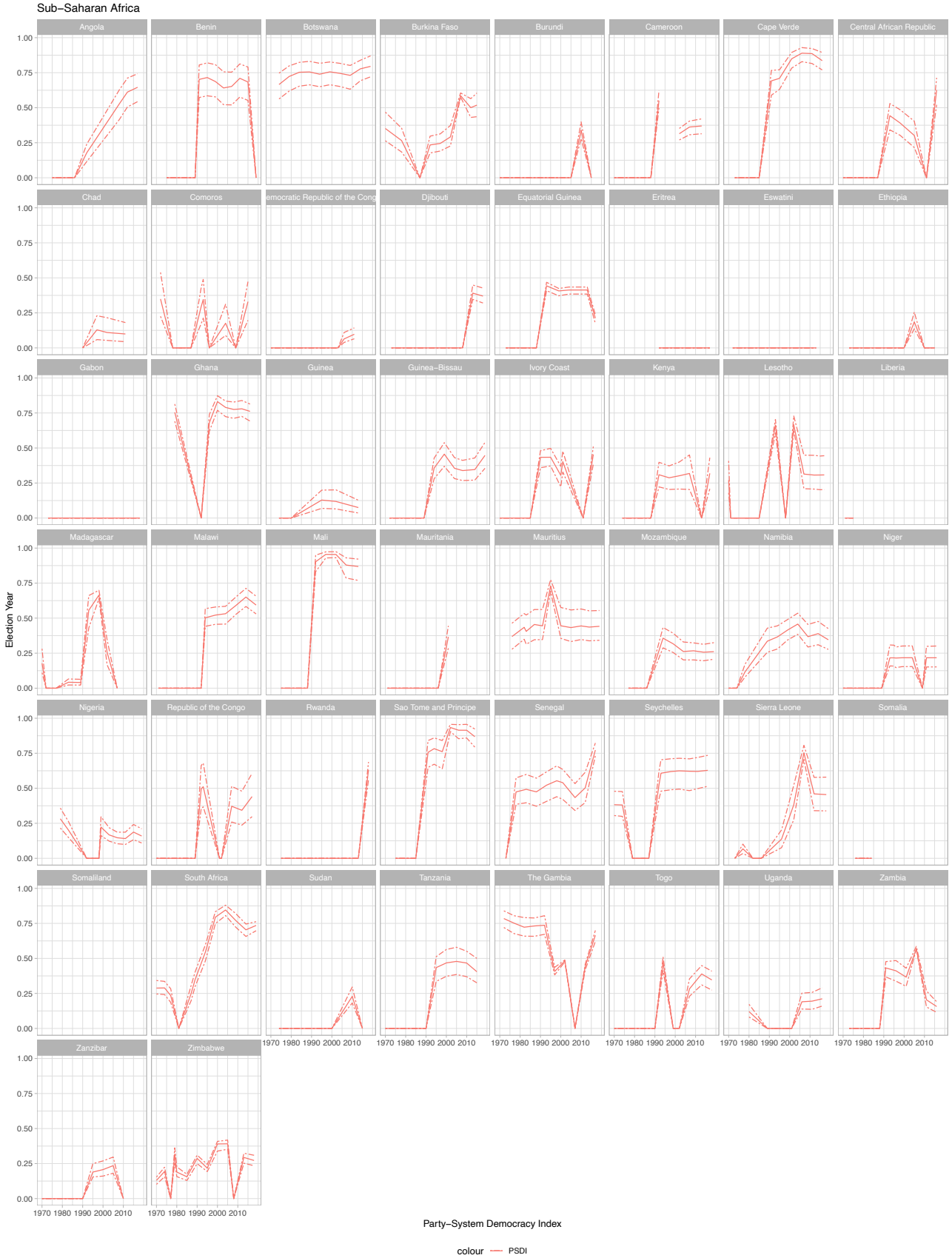


Figure A7. PSDI Asia Pacific

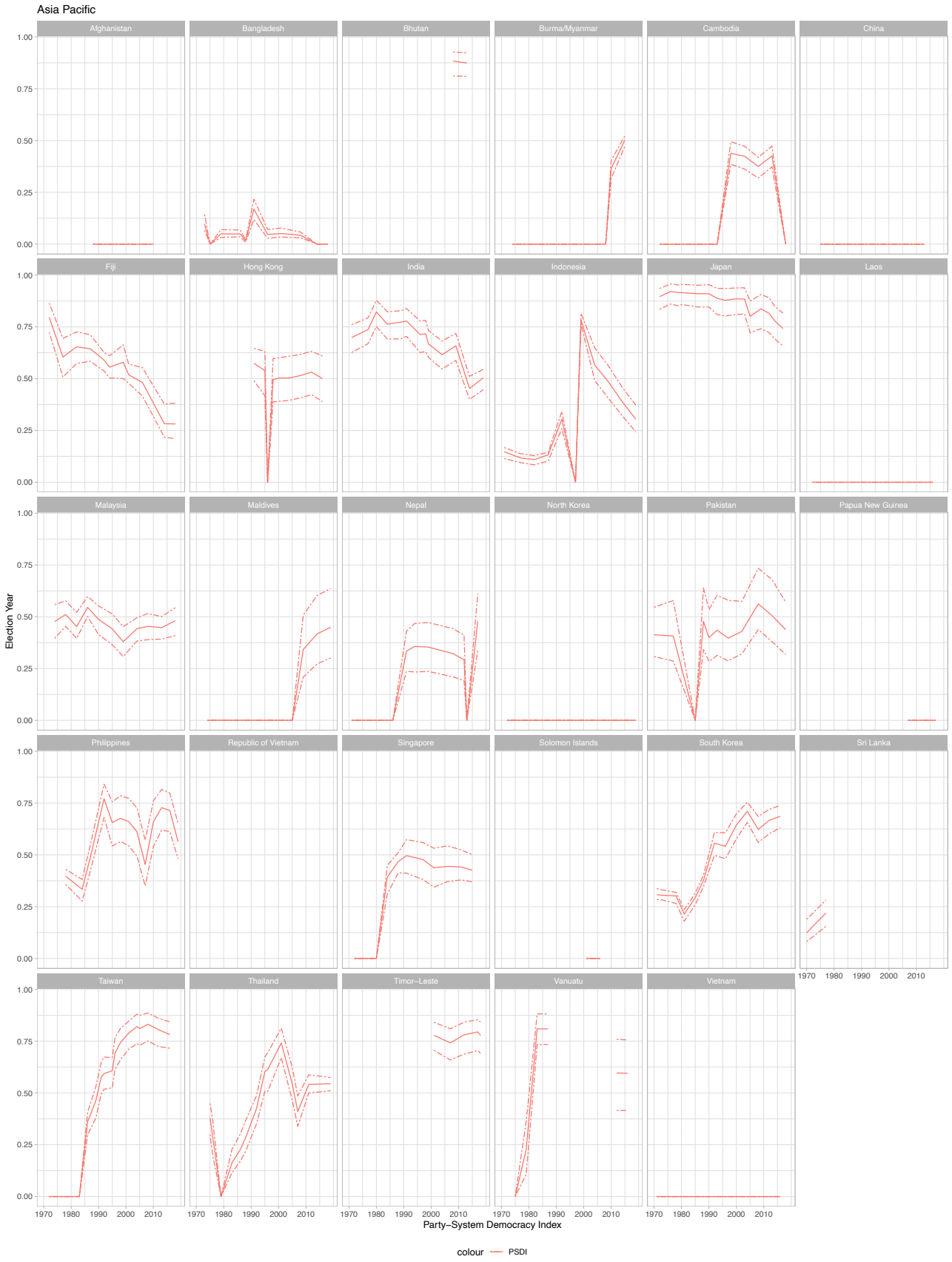
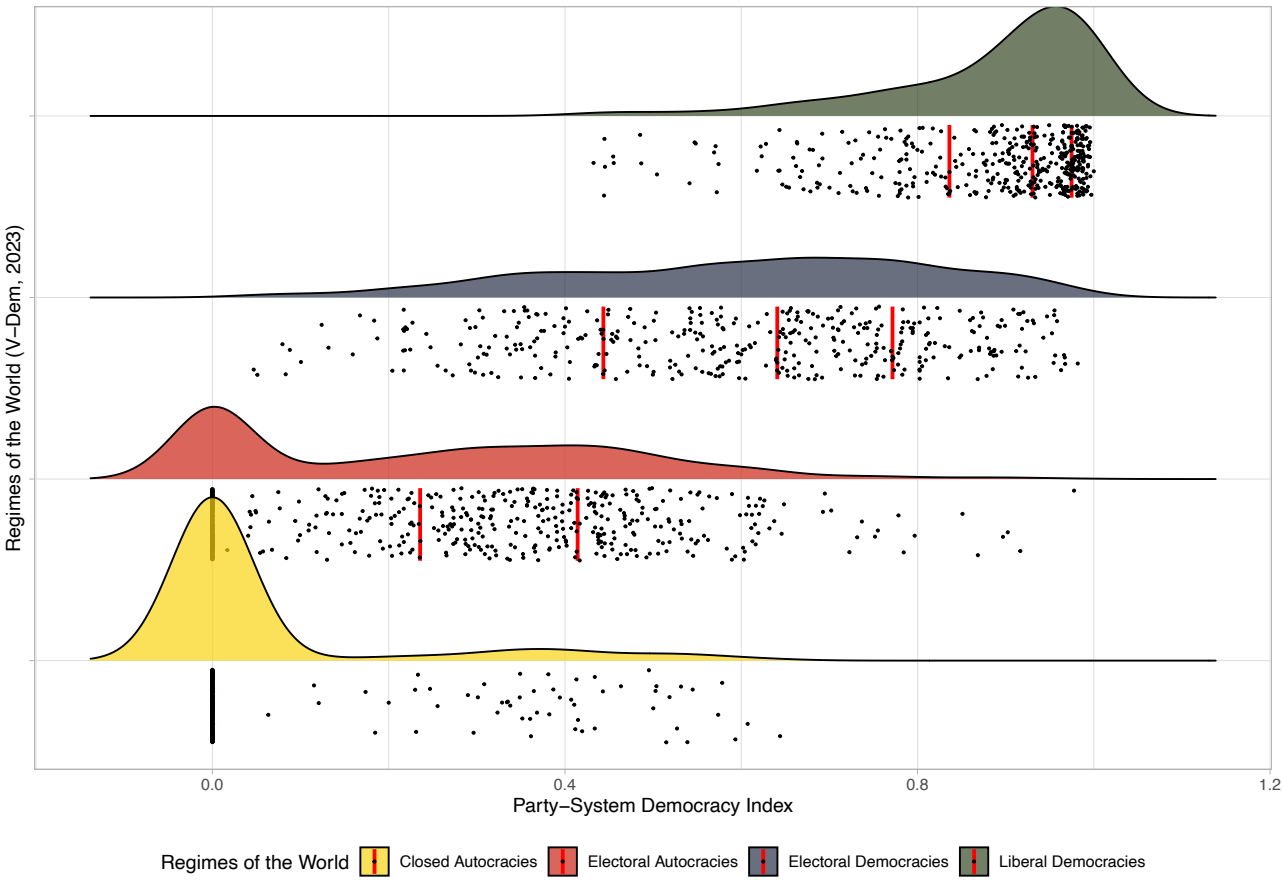


Figure A8. PSDI and Regimes of the World



x

Figure A9. PSDI Disaggregation by Government and Opposition, Regime Stability and Change

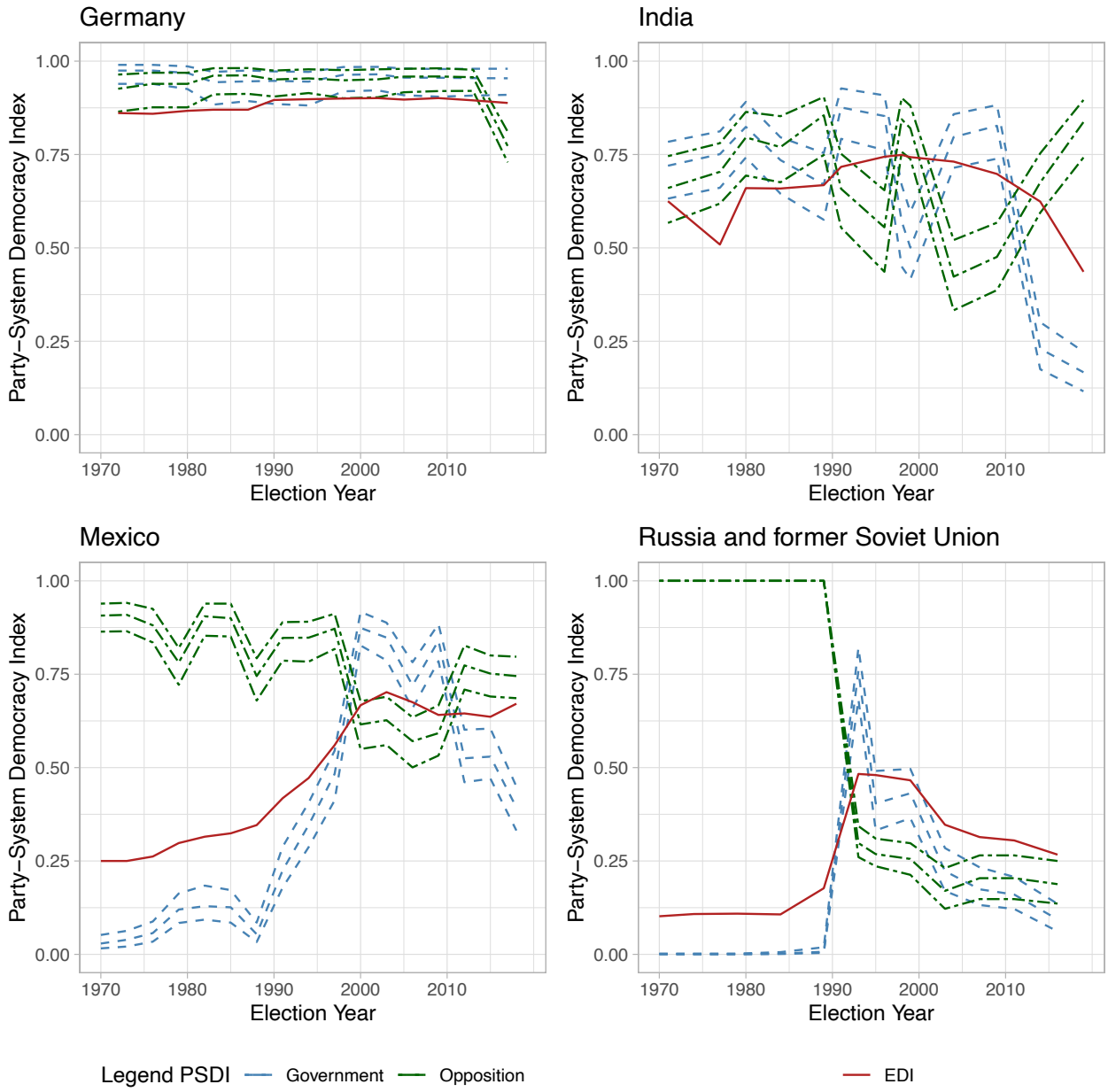


Figure A10. Relationship Between PSDI, Government, and Opposition

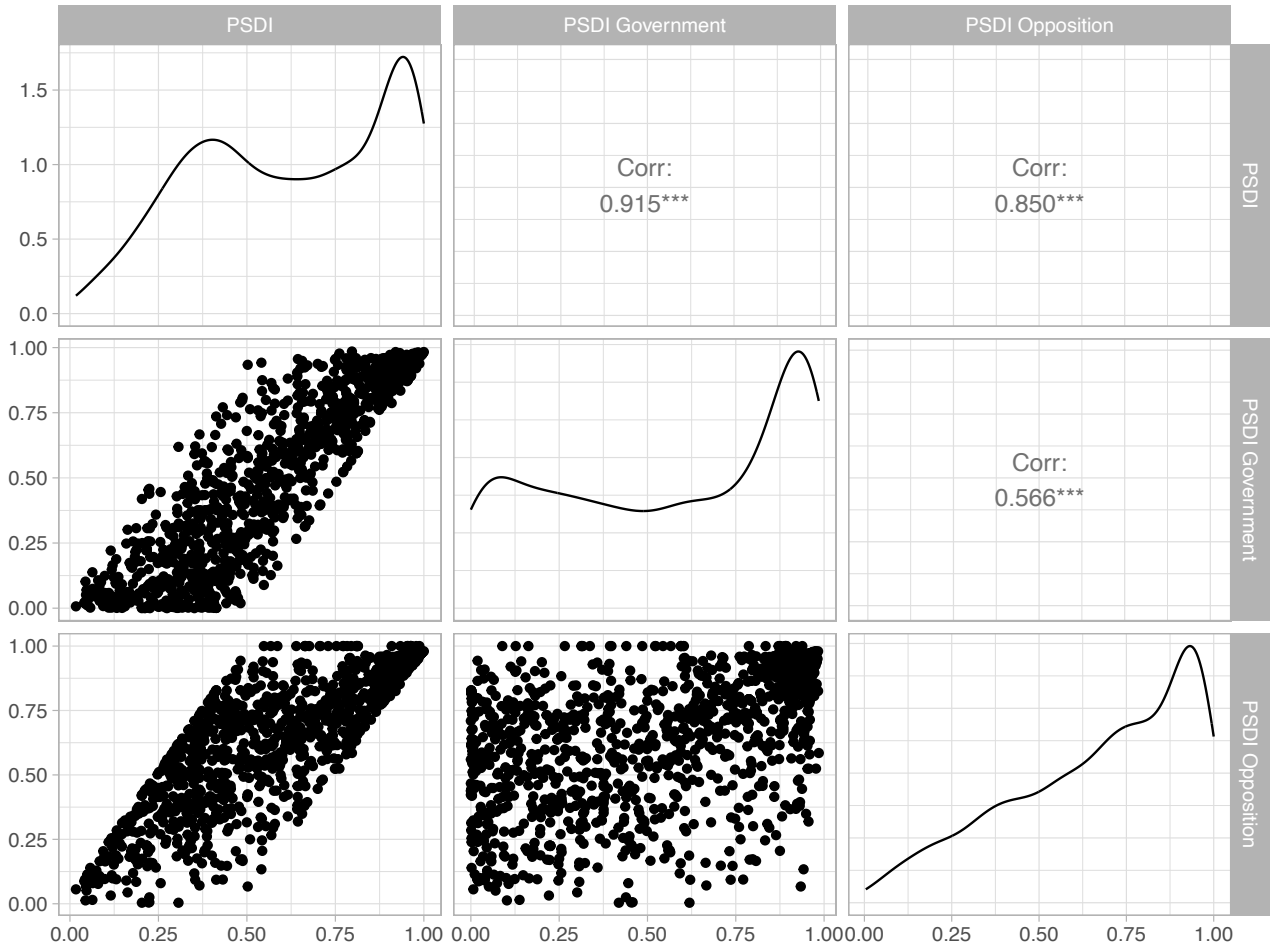


Figure A11. PSDI Computed with Seat Share and Vote Share

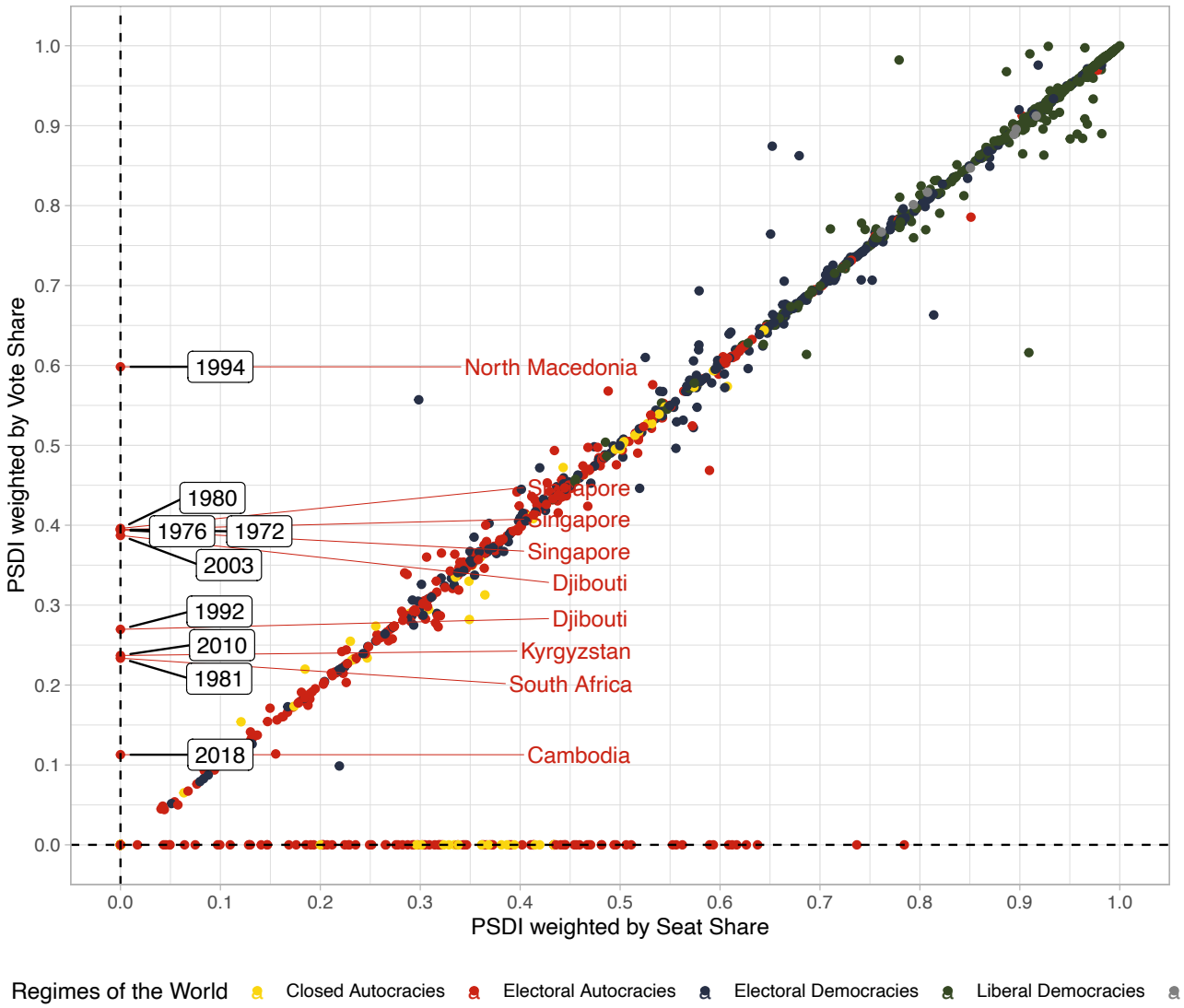


Table A1. List of Observations Where PSDI is Greater than PSDI Weighted by Vote Share

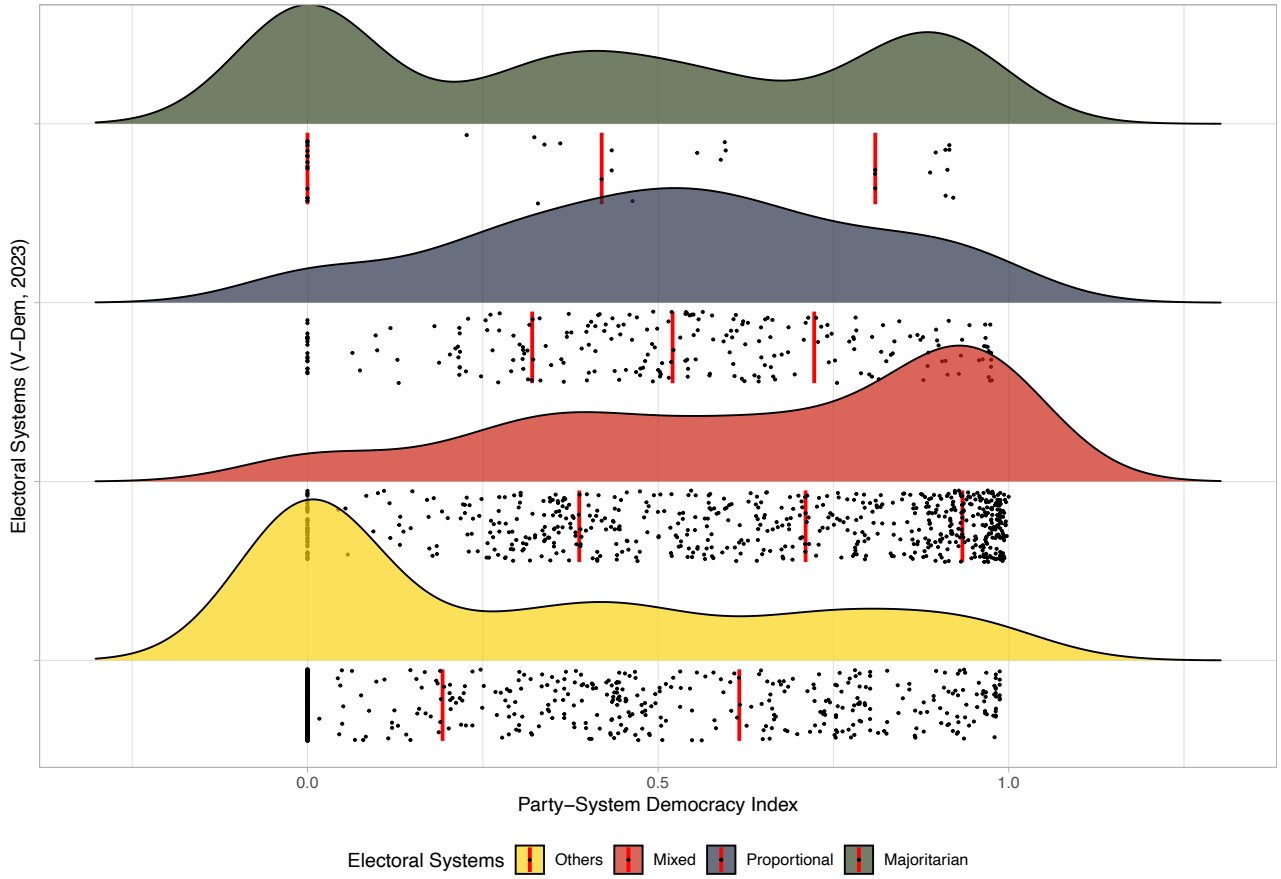
	Country	Year	PSDI
1	Egypt	1976.00	0.25
2	Egypt	1979.00	0.28
3	Egypt	2015.00	0.30
4	Brazil	1986.00	0.78
5	El Salvador	1974.00	0.27
6	Bangladesh	1979.00	0.05
7	Bangladesh	1986.00	0.05
8	Bangladesh	1988.00	0.02
9	Bangladesh	1991.00	0.17
10	Bangladesh	2008.00	0.04
11	Haiti	1990.00	0.46
12	Haiti	2006.00	0.61
13	Haiti	2015.00	0.28
14	Pakistan	2008.00	0.56
15	Pakistan	2013.00	0.51
16	Sudan	2010.00	0.23
17	Ethiopia	2005.00	0.19
18	Kenya	1992.00	0.31
19	Kenya	1997.00	0.29
20	Lebanon	1972.00	0.15
21	Lebanon	2000.00	0.32
22	Lebanon	2018.00	0.36
23	Nigeria	1979.00	0.28
24	Nigeria	1983.00	0.20
25	Nigeria	2007.00	0.15
26	Nigeria	2011.00	0.14
27	Philippines	1984.00	0.33
28	Philippines	2004.00	0.61
29	Philippines	2007.00	0.45
30	Tanzania	2010.00	0.47
31	Uganda	2006.00	0.19
32	Uganda	2016.00	0.21
33	Venezuela	2010.00	0.41
34	Venezuela	2015.00	0.37
35	Burkina Faso	1978.00	0.27
36	Nepal	2008.00	0.32
37	Nepal	2012.00	0.29
38	Zimbabwe	1970.00	0.13
39	Zimbabwe	1974.00	0.19
40	Zimbabwe	2013.00	0.29
41	Guinea	1995.00	0.13
42	Guinea	2013.00	0.07
43	Ivory Coast	1990.00	0.43
44	Ivory Coast	1995.00	0.43
45	Ivory Coast	2000.00	0.30

46	Ivory Coast	2001.00	0.40
47	Central African Republic	1993.00	0.44
48	Central African Republic	1998.00	0.39
49	Central African Republic	2016.00	0.63
50	Guatemala	1970.00	0.34
51	Guatemala	1974.00	0.23
52	Guatemala	1978.00	0.47
53	Guatemala	1990.00	0.55
54	Iran	1996.00	0.05
55	Iran	2000.00	0.22
56	Iran	2004.00	0.25
57	Iran	2008.00	0.20
58	Iran	2016.00	0.20
59	Malawi	2009.00	0.59
60	Malawi	2019.00	0.59
61	Morocco	2011.00	0.20
62	Sierra Leone	2012.00	0.46
63	Azerbaijan	2005.00	0.37
64	Belarus	1995.00	0.47
65	Belarus	2000.00	0.44
66	Cameroon	2002.00	0.31
67	Cameroon	2007.00	0.36
68	Cameroon	2013.00	0.37
69	Chad	1997.00	0.13
70	Chad	2002.00	0.11
71	Chad	2011.00	0.10
72	Democratic Republic of the Congo	2006.00	0.06
73	Democratic Republic of the Congo	2011.00	0.10
74	Republic of the Congo	1992.00	0.50
75	Republic of the Congo	1993.00	0.51
76	Republic of the Congo	2007.00	0.37
77	Republic of the Congo	2012.00	0.34
78	Republic of the Congo	2017.00	0.44
79	The Gambia	1972.00	0.78
80	The Gambia	1992.00	0.74
81	Guinea-Bissau	1999.00	0.46
82	Kazakhstan	1994.00	0.62
83	Kazakhstan	1995.00	0.48
84	Madagascar	1993.00	0.56
85	Togo	1994.00	0.47
86	Togo	2013.00	0.39
87	Togo	2018.00	0.35
88	Uzbekistan	1995.00	0.30
89	Bahrain	2006.00	0.30
90	Bahrain	2010.00	0.30
91	Comoros	1993.00	0.34
92	Comoros	2004.00	0.18
93	Croatia	1995.00	0.64

94	Equatorial Guinea	2008.00	0.41
95	Equatorial Guinea	2013.00	0.41
96	Kuwait	1971.00	0.39
97	Kuwait	1975.00	0.41
98	Kuwait	1981.00	0.38
99	Kuwait	1985.00	0.39
100	Kuwait	1992.00	0.37
101	Kuwait	1996.00	0.36
102	Kuwait	1999.00	0.42
103	Kuwait	2003.00	0.43
104	Kuwait	2006.00	0.43
105	Kuwait	2009.00	0.34
106	Kuwait	2012.00	0.32
107	Kuwait	2013.00	0.33
108	Malaysia	2018.00	0.48
109	Montenegro	2012.00	0.53
110	Montenegro	2016.00	0.45
111	Serbia	1996.00	0.44
112	Zanzibar	2000.00	0.21
113	Zanzibar	2005.00	0.24

The discrepancies highlighted in Table A1 between PSDI weighted by vote share compared to seat share are driven by missingness affecting some observation if weighted by vote share. This is the case especially in those countries (all countries listed in Table A1) that use single-member district electoral systems. In these systems, the composition of parliament is well-known but aggregated, national voting results may not be known, and are not reported by V-Party. In these cases, V-Party has the values on the number and share of seats that each party is assigned within the lower house, yet it fails to collect the vote share that these parties obtained during elections. Figure A11 shows how in nine election-year the PSDI weighted by seat share assigns a value of 0 while the vote share assigns a higher value. However, these nine instances do not present cases where a *de facto* opposition exists, with the two extreme cases of Cambodia in 2018 and North Macedonia in 1994 where Cambodian opposition was disbanded after elections in 2018 and the North Macedonian opposition was virtually co-opted in the government coalition in 1994. For these reasons, using the seat share provides a further advantage of computing the PSDI for a broader set of party systems where electoral results might be difficult to gather and post-electoral coalitions are formed.

Figure A12. PSDI and Electoral Systems from V-Dem



Note: This figure plots the density of the PSDI depending on the electoral systems. Each dot is an election-year observation for each country, while the red vertical lines demarcate the 95% confidence interval (CI) for each electoral system.

Figure A13. Construct Validity, Additional Tests

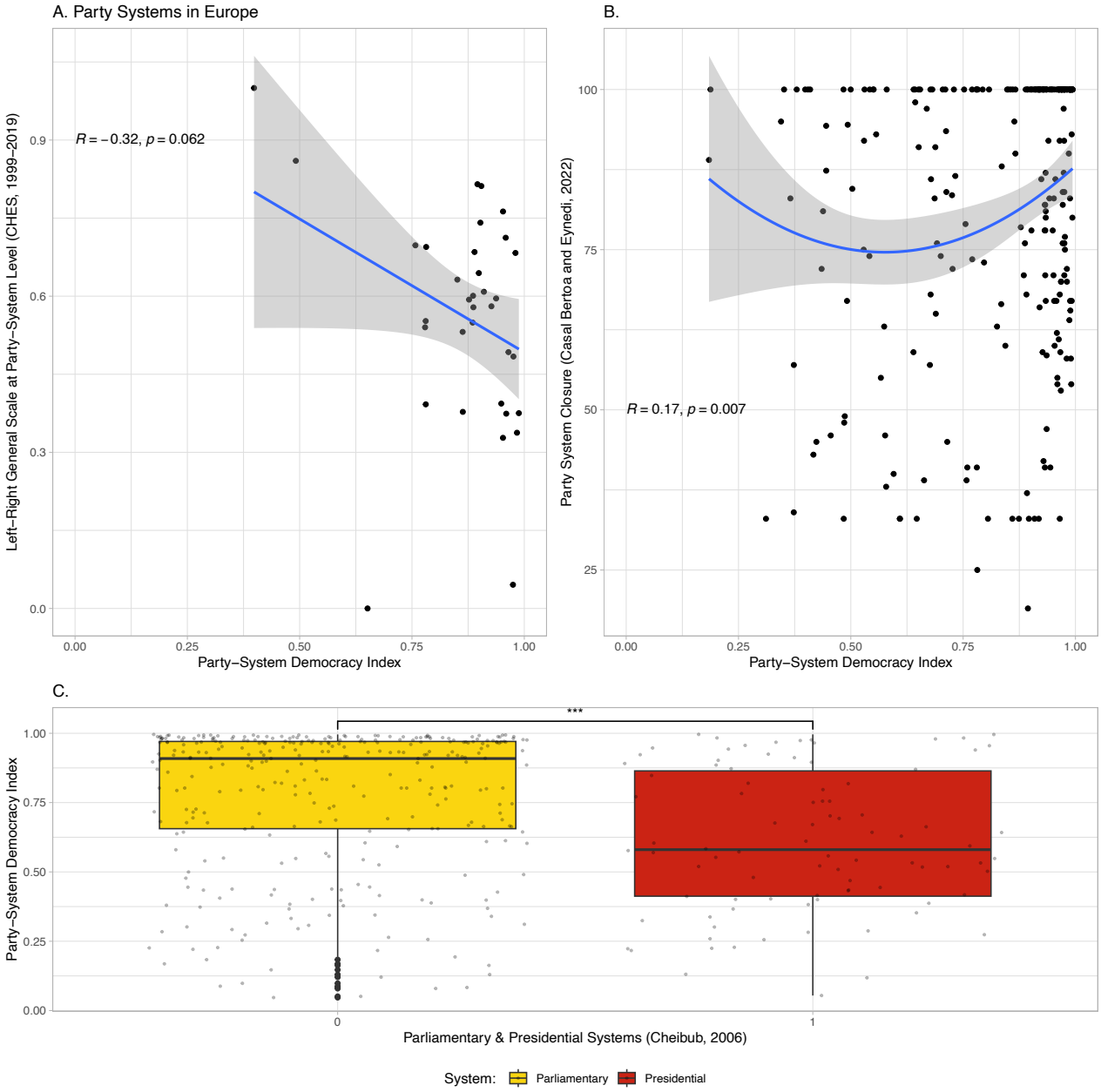


Figure A14. Cumulative Distribution Function (CDF) Plot

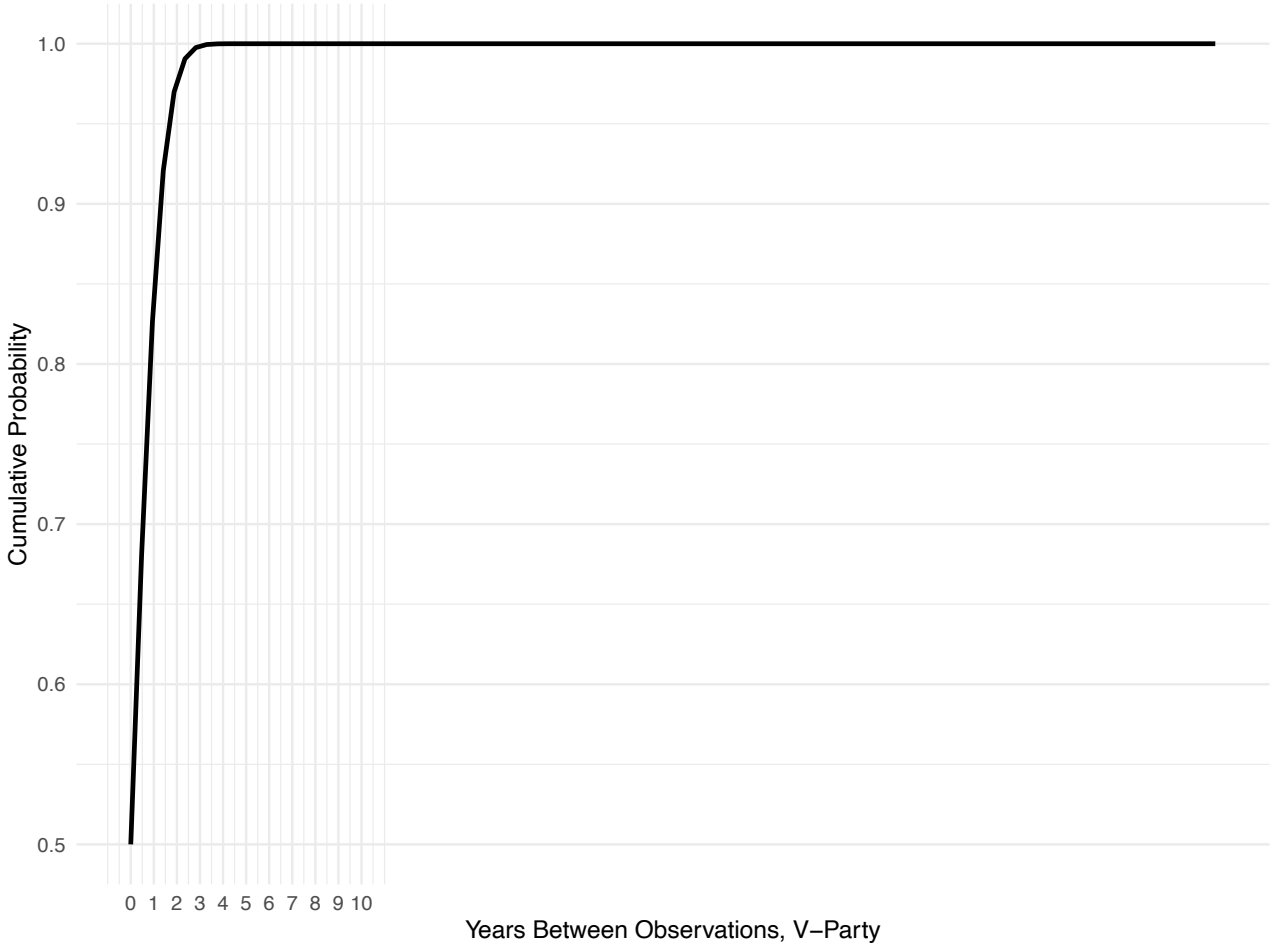


Table A2. Full Results for Table 1 in Main Text

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5
Actors' Preferences PSDI			1.461+	1.806*	
			(0.811)	(0.804)	
Normative Preferences (all)					1.557***
					(0.330)
Radicalism (ruler and allies)		−1.351***		−1.257*	−0.529+
		(0.001)		(0.558)	(0.316)
Radicalism (Opposition)		0.627***		0.996+	1.126**
		(0.001)		(0.586)	(0.353)
Radicalism (all)	−0.967		−0.530		
	(0.600)		(0.647)		
International Factors					
Region, t − 1	1.393	2.075***	1.085	1.595	1.725*
	(1.721)	(0.001)	(1.718)	(1.746)	(0.834)
U.S. policy, t	1.027+	1.132**	0.968	1.086+	0.626*
	(0.611)	(0.364)	(0.599)	(0.629)	(0.284)
Polity outside	0.021	−0.018	0.023	−0.012	−0.030
the region, t − 1	(0.197)	(0.128)	(0.191)	(0.199)	(0.084)
Alternative Explanations					
Per capita GDP, ln t − 1	0.002	0.102***	−0.207	−0.119	−0.164
	(0.310)	(0.001)	(0.319)	(0.325)	(0.205)
Growth, 10 years	−9.989	−9.465***	−9.289	−10.047	−5.170
	(7.667)	(0.001)	(7.821)	(7.756)	(4.306)
Oil and mineral exports	0.777	0.633***	0.575	0.387	0.265
	(0.488)	(0.001)	(0.493)	(0.506)	(0.278)
Industrial labor, t−1	0.058+	0.061***	0.062*	0.072*	0.050**
	(0.031)	(0.001)	(0.030)	(0.032)	(0.018)
Election n°	−1.145	−0.723***	−1.663	−1.326	0.028
	(1.504)	(0.001)	(1.601)	(1.665)	(0.024)
Election n°^{2}	0.330	0.205***	0.484	0.392	−0.0007
	(0.415)	(0.001)	(0.451)	(0.476)	(0.0005)
Election n°^{3}	−0.027	−0.018***	−0.039	−0.032	
	(0.033)	(0.001)	(0.036)	(0.039)	
Intercepts					
symmetric thresholds					
Semi-Democracy	3.474	4.935***	2.162	3.642	2.449+
	(2.358)	(0.001)	(2.420)	(2.552)	(1.317)
Democracy	4.529+	6.002***	3.225	4.723+	3.023*
	(2.371)	(0.001)	(2.431)	(2.567)	(1.320)
Intercept Variance	0.455	0.529	0.380	0.466	0.160
Num.Obs.	576	576	576	576	576

Note: Random-effects ordered logistic coefficients (standard errors) with symmetric thresholds. P-value: p<0.1+, p<0.05*, p<0.01**,p<0.001***.

Table A3. Regime Change and PSDI, Global 1970-2019

	Model 1 Autoc.	Model 2 Autoc.	Model 3 Autoc.	Model 4 Democ.	Model 5 Democ.	Model 6 Democ.
PSDI	1.951***	1.935***	0.911+	1.684***	1.617***	2.529***
	(0.342)	(0.406)	(0.493)	(0.288)	(0.341)	(0.624)
PSDI^2	−2.584***	−2.198***	−1.871***	−2.250***	−1.874***	−2.181***
	(0.408)	(0.492)	(0.550)	(0.336)	(0.395)	(0.586)
Age of Regime	−0.045*	−0.039	0.007	−0.060**	−0.045+	−0.077*
	(0.022)	(0.027)	(0.034)	(0.022)	(0.026)	(0.037)
Age of Regime^2	0.001	0.001	−0.0007	0.003**	0.003+	0.004*
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.002)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.002)
Age of Regime^3	−0.000 009	−0.000 009	0.000 01	−0.000 05**	−0.000 04*	−0.000 06*
	(0.000 01)	(0.000 02)	(0.000 02)	(0.000 02)	(0.000 02)	(0.000 03)
GDP growth %		−0.0005	−0.001+		−0.000 09	−0.0006
		(0.0004)	(0.0007)		(0.0002)	(0.0004)
GDP per capita, % change		−0.021***	−0.028***		−0.010	−0.008
		(0.005)	(0.006)		(0.008)	(0.006)
GDP per capita, log		−0.125**	−0.162*		−0.180***	−0.106
		(0.047)	(0.064)		(0.042)	(0.065)
Democratic Levels Region, avg. t-1			−0.621+			−0.507
			(0.362)			(0.401)
Elections Accepted, t-1			0.137**			−0.039
			(0.050)			(0.057)
Legislative Constraints, t-1			0.254			−0.414
			(0.295)			(0.354)
CS Participation, t-1			0.776+			−0.590
			(0.409)			(0.391)
Identity-Based Exclusion			0.070			0.110+
			(0.077)			(0.066)
Num.Obs.	8445	6011	4394	8445	6011	4394
AIC	1335.6	942.8	716.5	2042.8	1460.6	741.6
Year REs	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Std.Errors Clustered by Country	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Note: P-value: p<0.1+, p<0.05*, p<0.01**, p<0.001***.

Table A4. Autocratization Onset around Election Time, 1970-2019

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
PSDI	2.991***	2.738***	0.481
	(0.540)	(0.644)	(0.908)
$PSDI^2$	−3.556***	−2.675***	−1.980*
	(0.621)	(0.736)	(0.961)
Age of Regime	−0.094	−0.335+	−0.045
	(0.083)	(0.184)	(0.235)
Age of $Regime^2$	0.004	0.057	0.015
	(0.011)	(0.036)	(0.043)
Age of $Regime^3$	0.000 002	−0.003	−0.001
	(0.0004)	(0.002)	(0.002)
GDP growth %		−0.0003	−0.001
		(0.0006)	(0.001)
GDP per capita, % change		−0.031**	−0.051***
		(0.010)	(0.015)
GDP per capita, log		−0.245**	−0.342**
		(0.084)	(0.114)
Democratic Levels Region, avg. t-1			−1.457**
			(0.514)
Elections Accepted, t-1			0.339***
			(0.086)
Legislative Constraints, t-1			0.716
			(0.536)
CS Participation, t-1			1.985**
			(0.660)
Identity-Based Exclusion			0.224
			(0.138)
Num.Obs.	1771	1301	1010
AIC	645.8	444.3	315.5
Year REs	✓	✓	✓
Std.Errors	HC3	HC3	HC3

Note: P-value: p<0.1+, p<0.05*, p<0.01**, p<0.001***.

Table A5. Democratization Onset around Election Time, 1970-2019

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
PSDI	1.714***	1.691***	3.598***
	(0.417)	(0.504)	(0.863)
PSDI^2	−2.642***	−2.272***	−2.937***
	(0.483)	(0.571)	(0.828)
Age of Regime	−0.123	−0.046	0.023
	(0.122)	(0.131)	(0.160)
Age of Regime^2	0.011	−0.002	−0.011
	(0.023)	(0.023)	(0.024)
Age of Regime^3	−0.0006	0.0001	0.0007
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)
GDP growth %		0.0002	−0.0008
		(0.0004)	(0.0005)
GDP per capita, % change		0.005	−0.020+
		(0.011)	(0.011)
GDP per capita, log		−0.218***	−0.120
		(0.063)	(0.089)
Democratic Levels Region, avg. t-1			−0.732
			(0.525)
Elections Accepted, t-1			−0.092
			(0.082)
Legislative Constraints, t-1			−0.975*
			(0.448)
CS Participation, t-1			−0.399
			(0.524)
Identity-Based Exclusion			0.037
			(0.083)
Num.Obs.	1771	1301	1010
AIC	1114.5	814.5	437.4
Year REs	✓	✓	✓
Std.Errors	HC3	HC3	HC3

Note: P-value: p<0.1+, p<0.05*, p<0.01**, p<0.001***.

Table A6. Autocratization Onset predicted by Replacing PSDI with only Gvt. Democracy Index, 1970-2019

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
Gov. Democracy Index	−0.166	0.372	−1.183**
	(0.130)	(0.245)	(0.454)
Age of Regime	−0.060	−0.463*	−0.091
	(0.083)	(0.192)	(0.226)
Age of Regime^2	−0.0004	0.079*	0.023
	(0.011)	(0.038)	(0.042)
Age of Regime^3	0.0002	−0.004+	−0.002
	(0.0004)	(0.002)	(0.002)
GDP growth %		0.0001	−0.001
		(0.0006)	(0.001)
GDP per capita, % change		−0.026*	−0.044*
		(0.011)	(0.018)
GDP per capita, log		−0.303***	−0.390**
		(0.088)	(0.127)
Democratic Levels Region, avg. t-1			−1.454**
			(0.532)
Elections Accepted, t-1			0.336***
			(0.100)
Legislative Constraints, t-1			0.915
			(0.599)
CS Participation, t-1			1.891**
			(0.731)
Identity-Based Exclusion			0.184
			(0.139)
Num.Obs.	1619	1212	975
AIC	613.3	419.9	304.3
Year REs	✓	✓	✓
Std.Errors	HC3	HC3	HC3

Note: P-value: p<0.1+, p<0.05*, p<0.01**, p<0.001***.

Table A7. Democratization Onset predicted by Replacing PSDI with only Gvt. Democracy Index, 1970-2019

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
Gov. Democracy Index	−0.390***	0.029	0.932*
	(0.113)	(0.191)	(0.425)
Age of Regime	−0.129	−0.095	−0.015
	(0.131)	(0.132)	(0.159)
Age of Regime^2	0.014	0.007	−0.004
	(0.024)	(0.022)	(0.024)
Age of Regime^3	−0.0008	−0.0002	0.0003
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)
GDP growth %		0.0005	−0.0003
		(0.0004)	(0.0005)
GDP per capita, % change		0.006	−0.018
		(0.013)	(0.012)
GDP per capita, log		−0.339***	−0.178+
		(0.064)	(0.092)
Democratic Levels Region, avg. t-1			−0.715
			(0.514)
Elections Accepted, t-1			−0.065
			(0.095)
Legislative Constraints, t-1			−1.019*
			(0.479)
CS Participation, t-1			−0.199
			(0.519)
Identity-Based Exclusion			−0.020
			(0.090)
Num.Obs.	1619	1212	975
AIC	1032.1	746.5	433.2
Year REs	✓	✓	✓
Std.Errors	HC3	HC3	HC3

Note: P-value: p<0.1+, p<0.05*, p<0.01**, p<0.001***.

Table A8. Democratic Tension and Regime Change, 1970-2019

	Model 1 Autoc.	Model 2 Autoc.	Model 3 Autoc.	Model 4 Democ.	Model 5 Democ.	Model 6 Democ.
Democratic Tension	−0.866***	−0.740***	−0.703***	0.728***	1.303***	1.240***
	(0.134)	(0.188)	(0.197)	(0.116)	(0.171)	(0.241)
Age of Regime	−0.044**	−0.038+	0.008	−0.055***	−0.051*	−0.069*
	(0.016)	(0.020)	(0.025)	(0.016)	(0.020)	(0.027)
Age of Regime^2	0.001	0.001	−0.0007	0.003***	0.003**	0.004**
	(0.0008)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.0008)	(0.001)	(0.001)
Age of Regime^3	−0.000 01	−0.000 007	0.000 01	−0.000 05***	−0.000 05***	−0.000 06**
	(0.000 01)	(0.000 01)	(0.000 02)	(0.000 01)	(0.000 01)	(0.000 02)
GDP growth %		−0.0004	−0.001*		0.000 08	−0.0001
		(0.0003)	(0.0005)		(0.0001)	(0.0003)
GDP per capita, % change		−0.019***	−0.028***		−0.011+	−0.010+
		(0.004)	(0.006)		(0.006)	(0.005)
GDP per capita, log		−0.138***	−0.252***		−0.289***	−0.197***
		(0.031)	(0.053)		(0.025)	(0.050)
Democratic Levels Region, avg. t-1			−0.942***			−0.255
			(0.285)			(0.275)
Elections Accepted, t-1			0.140**			−0.044
			(0.045)			(0.045)
Legislative Constraints, t-1			0.167			−0.334
			(0.254)			(0.268)
CS Participation, t-1			0.838**			−0.362
			(0.315)			(0.291)
Identity-Based Exclusion			−0.003			0.089+
			(0.064)			(0.052)
Num.Obs.	8443	6009	4394	8443	6009	4394
AIC	2305.6	1599.8	1190.4	3470.4	2363.3	1262.6
Std.Errors	HC3	HC3	HC3	HC3	HC3	HC3

Note: The variable "Democratic Tension" is the difference between the PSDI and the EDI, which highlights the tension between actors' commitment to democracy and the democratic levels present within a country in a given year. P-value: p<0.1+, p<0.05*, p<0.01**, p<0.001***.

Table A9. Main Results Dropping Cases Affected by the Collapse of Soviet Union

	Autoc. Model 1	Autoc. Model 2	Autoc. Model 3	Democ. Model 4	Democ. Model 5	Democ. Model 6
PSDI	2.038***	2.097***	0.780	1.542***	1.385**	1.587*
	(0.411)	(0.488)	(0.585)	(0.367)	(0.432)	(0.765)
$PSDI^2$	−2.731***	−2.385***	−1.483*	−2.150***	−1.723***	−1.849*
	(0.494)	(0.600)	(0.666)	(0.433)	(0.502)	(0.790)
Age of Regime	−0.050*	−0.042	0.018	−0.051*	−0.044	−0.062
	(0.025)	(0.031)	(0.039)	(0.025)	(0.031)	(0.044)
Age of Regime^2	0.001	0.002	−0.0009	0.003*	0.002	0.003
	(0.001)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.001)	(0.002)	(0.002)
Age of Regime^3	−0.000 01	−0.000 02	0.000 01	−0.000 04*	−0.000 03	−0.000 03
	(0.000 02)	(0.000 02)	(0.000 03)	(0.000 02)	(0.000 02)	(0.000 03)
GDP growth %		−0.0004	−0.001		−0.0001	−0.0007
		(0.0004)	(0.0009)		(0.0003)	(0.0006)
GDP per capita, % change		−0.023**	−0.029**		−0.013	0.0004
		(0.007)	(0.009)		(0.009)	(0.010)
GDP per capita, log		−0.151**	−0.206**		−0.148**	−0.085
		(0.055)	(0.078)		(0.057)	(0.093)
Democratic Levels Region, avg. t-1			−0.729			−0.0004
			(0.466)			(0.472)
Elections Accepted, t-1			0.143*			−0.047
			(0.068)			(0.079)
Legislative Constraints, t-1			0.112			−0.159
			(0.389)			(0.389)
CS Participation, t-1			1.092*			−0.236
			(0.545)			(0.463)
Identity-Based Exclusion			−0.042			0.102
			(0.087)			(0.087)
Num.Obs.	5750	4007	2898	5750	4007	2898
AIC	951.9	674.5	504.6	1225.5	891.0	440.4
Std.Errors	HC3	HC3	HC3	HC3	HC3	HC3

Note: We drop the former Soviet Union's regions in Central-Eastern Europe and Central Asia between the years 1989 and 1999. P-value: p<0.1+, p<0.05*, p<0.01**, p<0.001***.

Table A10. PSDI and Regime Change Using Multinomial Logistic Regressions

	Dependent variable:					
	Autoc.	Democ.	Autoc.	Democ.	Autoc.	Democ.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
PSDI	5.127***	4.707***	3.570***	5.259***	1.571***	9.135***
	(0.00000)	(0.00000)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)
$PSDI^2$	−6.924***	−6.045***	−4.776***	−5.529***	−4.154***	−7.028***
	(0.00000)	(0.00000)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)
GDP growth %			−0.001	0.0004	−0.003**	−0.002
			(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.002)	(0.001)
GDP per capita, % change			−0.026	−0.034***	−0.039*	−0.022
			(0.017)	(0.013)	(0.021)	(0.019)
GDP per capita, log			−0.221***	−0.480***	−0.350***	−0.226***
			(0.017)	(0.014)	(0.019)	(0.020)
Democratic Levels Region, avg. t-1					−2.013***	−2.388***
					(0.001)	(0.001)
Elections Accepted, t-1					0.387***	−0.130***
					(0.002)	(0.001)
Legislative Constraints, t-1					0.682***	−1.711***
					(0.001)	(0.001)
CS Participation, t-1					1.480***	−1.388***
					(0.002)	(0.001)
Identity-Based Exclusion					0.203***	0.270***
					(0.001)	(0.001)
Age of Regime	−0.067***	−0.145***	−0.018**	−0.108***	0.102***	−0.182***
	(0.00004)	(0.00004)	(0.008)	(0.006)	(0.010)	(0.009)
Age of Regime^2	0.002**	0.007***	−0.001	0.005***	−0.005***	0.009***
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.002)	(0.002)
Age of Regime^2	−0.00001	−0.0001***	0.00002	−0.0001***	0.0001**	−0.0001***
	(0.00002)	(0.00001)	(0.00003)	(0.00002)	(0.00003)	(0.00003)
Year REs	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Num.Obs.	5475	5475	4147	4147	3403	3403
AIC	2,327.790	2,327.790	1,735.690	1,735.690	1,116.199	1,116.199

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table A11. Cox Semi-parametric Analysis Replicating Main Results.

	Autoc. Model 1	Autoc. Model 2	Autoc. Model 3	Democ. Model 4	Democ. Model 5	Democ. Model 6
PSDI	3.685***	3.040***	0.905	3.758***	3.696***	3.467***
	(0.426)	(0.514)	(0.621)	(0.354)	(0.432)	(0.593)
$PSDI^2$	−4.104***	−3.259***	−3.250***	−2.988***	−2.306***	−2.090***
	(0.535)	(0.604)	(0.662)	(0.404)	(0.469)	(0.591)
Age of Regime	−0.052*	−0.083**	0.038	−0.116***	−0.101***	−0.057
	(0.025)	(0.031)	(0.037)	(0.023)	(0.028)	(0.035)
Age of $Regime^2$	0.001	0.003+	−0.002	0.007***	0.007***	0.005*
	(0.001)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.001)	(0.002)	(0.002)
Age of $Regime^3$	0.000 02	−0.000 01	0.000 04	−0.0001***	−0.0001***	−0.000 08*
	(0.000 02)	(0.000 02)	(0.000 03)	(0.000 02)	(0.000 02)	(0.000 03)
GDP growth %		−0.001**	−0.0004		−0.001**	−0.002**
		(0.0004)	(0.0006)		(0.0004)	(0.0007)
GDP per capita, % change		−0.017**	−0.032***		−0.008	−0.023**
		(0.006)	(0.007)		(0.006)	(0.008)
GDP per capita, log		0.225***	0.079		−0.116*	−0.168*
		(0.053)	(0.068)		(0.051)	(0.071)
Democratic Levels Region, avg. t-1			2.189***			1.631***
			(0.396)			(0.379)
Elections Accepted, t-1			0.093			0.002
			(0.060)			(0.054)
Legislative Constraints, t-1			0.902**			−0.730**
			(0.292)			(0.270)
CS Participation, t-1			1.285**			1.095**
			(0.408)			(0.353)
Identity-Based Exclusion			0.560***			0.018
			(0.078)			(0.065)
Num.Obs.	4328	3023	2048	4328	3023	2048
AIC	9757.3	6387.1	4551.5	13 277.5	8876.6	5183.4
BIC	9789.1	6435.2	4624.6	13 309.4	8924.7	5256.5
Std.Errors	Country	Country	Country	Country	Country	Country

Note: The time component in the survival model is given by the years before regime change takes place. We drop all countries that have never experienced a regime change. P-value: p<0.1+, p<0.05*, p<0.01**, p<0.001***.

Figure A15. Cumulative Probabilities of Autocratization from Survival Model with PSDI

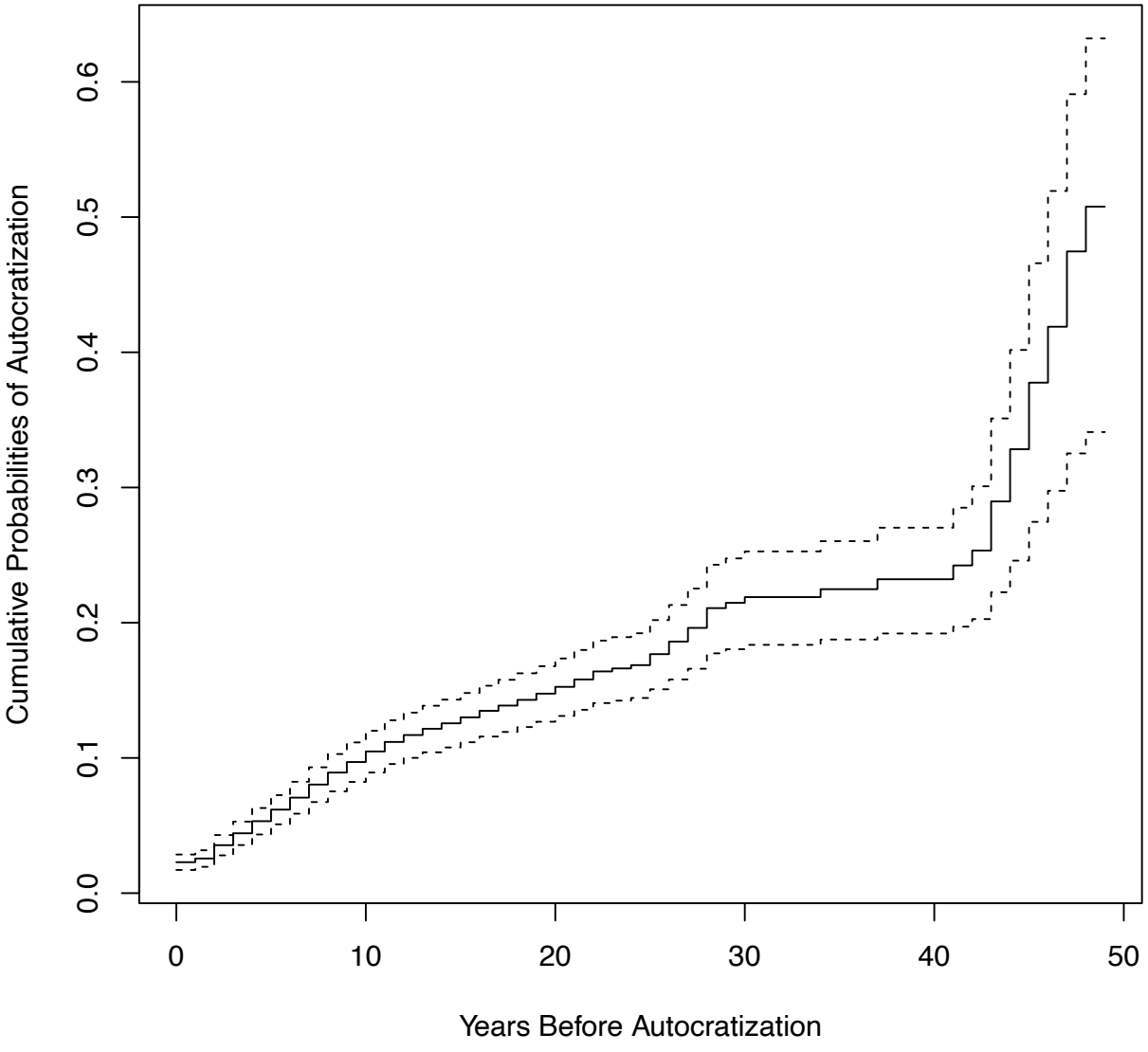


Figure A16. Cumulative Probabilities of Democratization from Survival Model with PSDI

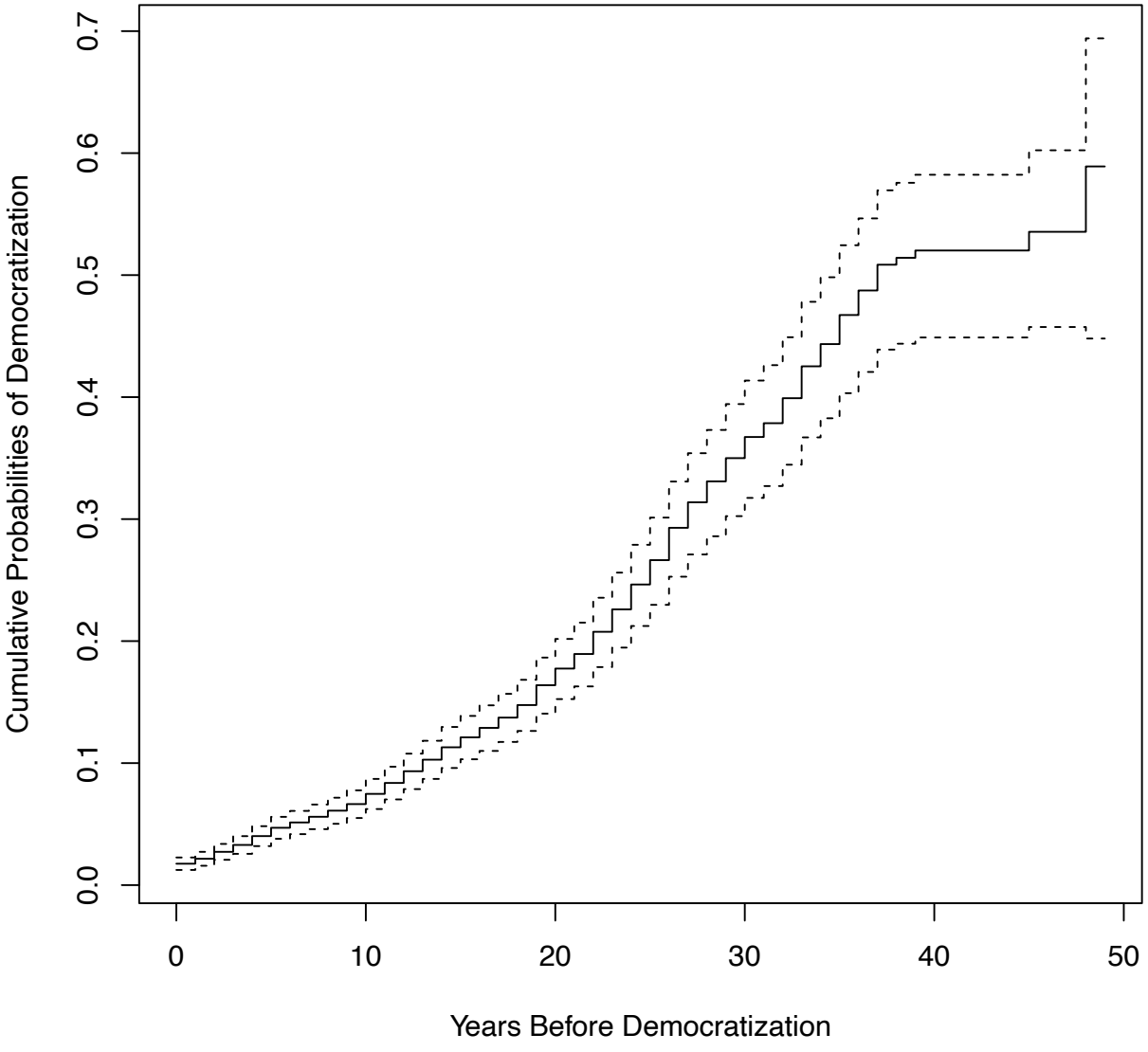


Table A12. Autocratization Onset and Party-System Institutionalization Measure, 1970-2019

	Model 1 BHS	Model 2 BHS	Model 3 BHS	Model 4 CSE	Model 5 CSE	Model 6 CSE	Model 7 Kim	Model 8 Kim	Model 9 Kim
v2xps_party	−0.408*	0.060	−0.694						
	(0.187)	(0.393)	(0.534)						
closure				−0.009	−0.008	0.053			
				(0.009)	(0.010)	(0.166)			
psi							−0.447***	−0.165	−0.247
							(0.074)	(0.135)	(0.164)
Age of Regime	−0.072	−0.341*	−0.100	0.004	6.597	26.285	0.256+	−0.066	0.391
	(0.079)	(0.166)	(0.202)	(0.495)	(6.465)	(49.893)	(0.145)	(0.289)	(0.305)
Age of Regime^2	0.002	0.059+	0.025	0.080	−0.798	−3.184	−0.032*	0.035	−0.025
	(0.010)	(0.031)	(0.035)	(0.159)	(1.057)	(6.824)	(0.016)	(0.052)	(0.051)
Age of Regime^3	0.000 09	−0.003+	−0.001	−0.010	0.027	0.118	0.001+	−0.002	0.000 005
	(0.0004)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.013)	(0.057)	(0.317)	(0.0005)	(0.003)	(0.002)
GDP growth %		−0.000 04	−0.0007		−0.003	−0.006		0.000 07	−0.001
		(0.0006)	(0.001)		(0.004)	(0.046)		(0.001)	(0.001)
GDP per capita, % change		−0.027**	−0.046**		−0.036	−0.126		−0.014	−0.016
		(0.010)	(0.015)		(0.074)	(0.837)		(0.021)	(0.023)
GDP per capita, log		−0.223*	−0.409***		−1.116	−1.941		−0.461**	−0.207
		(0.089)	(0.112)		(1.106)	(7.324)		(0.155)	(0.209)
Democratic Levels Region, avg. t-1			−1.302*			−129.761			−2.340***
			(0.516)			(356.186)			(0.668)
Elections Accepted, t-1			0.268**			−2.904			0.422*
			(0.090)			(7.785)			(0.198)
Legislative Constraints, t-1			0.538			54.823			−2.177**
			(0.568)			(125.039)			(0.804)
CS Participation, t-1			1.382*						0.287
			(0.629)						(1.103)
Identity-Based Exclusion			0.097						0.077
			(0.130)						(0.196)
Num.Obs.	1784	1299	1019	250	213	212	743	621	574
AIC	662.4	457.5	334.5	60.0	38.0	34.8	253.1	198.2	182.0
Year REs	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Std.Errors	HC3	HC3	HC3	HC3	HC3	HC3	HC3	HC3	HC3

Note: BHS= Bizzarro, Hicken, and Self (2017), CSE= Casal Bértoa and Enyedi (2016), Kim= Kim (2023). We drop "CS Participation, t-1" and "Identity-Based Exclusion" from Model 6 due to problems of convergence. P-value: p<0.1+, p<0.05*, p<0.01**, p<0.001***.

Table A13. Democratization Onset and Party-System Institutionalization Measure, 1970-2019

	Model 1 BHS	Model 2 BHS	Model 3 BHS	Model 4 CSE	Model 5 CSE	Model 6 CSE	Model 7 Kim	Model 8 Kim	Model 9 Kim
v2xps_party	−0.887***	−0.812***	−0.540						
	(0.154)	(0.224)	(0.351)						
closure				−0.003	0.011	−0.013			
				(0.007)	(0.015)	(0.084)			
psi							−0.197*	−0.068	−0.245
							(0.092)	(0.127)	(0.158)
Age of Regime	−0.153	−0.094	0.012	−2.859*	−4.634	−5.513	−0.531	−0.452	−0.598
	(0.131)	(0.125)	(0.154)	(1.286)	(3.940)	(20.839)	(0.335)	(0.415)	(0.511)
Age of Regime^2	0.017	0.005	−0.011	0.830*	1.496	1.880	0.086	0.079	0.111
	(0.025)	(0.021)	(0.023)	(0.424)	(1.367)	(9.604)	(0.069)	(0.088)	(0.109)
Age of Regime^3	−0.0009	−0.0001	0.0006	−0.074+	−0.146	−0.249	−0.005	−0.005	−0.007
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.041)	(0.138)	(1.232)	(0.004)	(0.005)	(0.007)
GDP growth %		0.0006+	−0.0002		0.002	0.028		−0.0001	0.000 07
		(0.0004)	(0.0004)		(0.006)	(0.052)		(0.001)	(0.001)
GDP per capita, % change		0.003	−0.020+		0.118	0.193		0.031	0.020
		(0.011)	(0.012)		(0.074)	(0.343)		(0.028)	(0.022)
GDP per capita, log		−0.205***	−0.091		−0.746	4.560		−0.327*	−0.197
		(0.055)	(0.084)		(0.620)	(9.857)		(0.153)	(0.199)
Democratic Levels Region, avg. t-1			−0.083			−6.424			0.078
			(0.493)			(50.625)			(1.018)
Elections Accepted, t-1			−0.045			−3.520			−0.208
			(0.081)			(5.396)			(0.212)
Legislative Constraints, t-1			−0.638			−8.666			0.670
			(0.474)			(18.720)			(0.645)
CS Participation, t-1			−0.123			13.189			−2.829*
			(0.551)			(21.643)			(1.277)
Identity-Based Exclusion			0.060			−1.506			0.175
			(0.087)			(5.657)			(0.163)
Num.Obs.	1784	1299	1019	250	213	194	743	621	574
AIC	1107.8	795.6	458.4	94.4	55.2	40.8	214.3	170.4	147.6
BIC	1135.2	836.9	522.4	112.0	82.1	83.3	237.4	205.8	204.2
Year REs	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Std.Errors	HC3	HC3	HC3	HC3	HC3	HC3	HC3	HC3	HC3

Note: P-value: p<0.1+, p<0.05*, p<0.01**, p<0.001***.

Table A14. PSDI Changes over three election years and influence on regime change, 1970-2019

	Model 1 Autocratzation	Model 2 Autocratzation	Model 3 Autocratzation	Model 4 Democratzation	Model 5 Democratzation	Model 6 Democratzation
PSDI % Change, 1 election-cycle	−0.007**			0.001		
	(0.002)			(0.001)		
PSDI % Change, 2 election-cycles		−0.009***			0.002	
		(0.002)			(0.001)	
PSDI % Change, 3 election-cycles			−0.004			0.002+
			(0.003)			(0.001)
Age of Regime	−0.180	0.062	0.075	−0.251	−0.279	−0.160
	(0.333)	(0.271)	(0.255)	(0.225)	(0.238)	(0.258)
Age of Regime^2	0.044	0.001	−0.006	0.026	0.031	0.013
	(0.065)	(0.044)	(0.041)	(0.033)	(0.035)	(0.034)
Age of Regime^3	−0.003	−0.001	0.000	−0.001	−0.001	0.000
	(0.004)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)
Democratic Levels Region, avg. t-1	−2.084**	−1.735**	−2.363***	−0.697	0.243	−0.176
	(0.671)	(0.627)	(0.657)	(0.736)	(0.878)	(1.015)
Elections Accepted, t-1	0.251*	0.370*	0.298*	0.031	−0.037	−0.139
	(0.110)	(0.157)	(0.136)	(0.128)	(0.134)	(0.155)
Legislative Constraints, t-1	0.124	−0.334	−0.672	−0.861+	−0.853	−0.512
	(0.556)	(0.621)	(0.444)	(0.512)	(0.527)	(0.635)
GDP growth %	−0.001	−0.001	−0.001	−0.001	−0.001	−0.001
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)
GDP per capita, log	−0.387**	−0.442**	−0.366**	−0.169	−0.337*	−0.396**
	(0.140)	(0.138)	(0.137)	(0.124)	(0.138)	(0.145)
GDP per capita, % change	−0.056*	−0.024	−0.013	0.003	0.013	0.016
	(0.023)	(0.022)	(0.022)	(0.016)	(0.018)	(0.022)
CS Participation, t-1	2.019*	2.281*	2.313**	−0.611	−0.920	−1.054
	(0.796)	(0.904)	(0.820)	(0.701)	(0.766)	(0.907)
Identity-Based Exclusion	−0.035	−0.021	0.076	−0.009	−0.005	−0.130
	(0.134)	(0.139)	(0.132)	(0.122)	(0.141)	(0.149)
Num.Obs.	737	666	577	737	666	577
AIC	259.3	225.2	201.4	265.2	224.8	194.6
BIC	319.2	283.8	258.0	325.1	283.3	251.3
Year REs	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Std.Errors Clustered by Country	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Note: P-value: p<0.1+, p<0.05*, p<0.01**, p<0.001***.

Table A15. PSDI Change and Autocratization

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8	Model 9
PSDI % Change, 1 election-year	−0.005***	−0.003*	−0.007**						
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.002)						
PSDI % Change, 2 election-year				0.000	0.000	−0.009***			
				(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.002)			
PSDI % Change, 3 election-year							0.000	0.000	−0.004
							(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.003)
Age of Regime	−0.044	−0.480+	−0.180	−0.012	−0.091	0.062	−0.021	−0.138	0.075
	(0.110)	(0.282)	(0.333)	(0.126)	(0.216)	(0.271)	(0.130)	(0.242)	(0.255)
Age of Regime^2	−0.007	0.093	0.044	−0.008	0.021	0.001	−0.009	0.028	−0.006
	(0.011)	(0.057)	(0.065)	(0.013)	(0.038)	(0.044)	(0.013)	(0.044)	(0.041)
Age of Regime^3	0.000	−0.005+	−0.003	0.000	−0.001	−0.001	0.000	−0.002	0.000
	(0.000)	(0.003)	(0.004)	(0.000)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.000)	(0.002)	(0.002)
GDP growth %		0.000	−0.001		0.000	−0.001		−0.001	−0.001
		(0.001)	(0.001)		(0.001)	(0.001)		(0.001)	(0.001)
GDP per capita, log		−0.331***	−0.387**		−0.341***	−0.442**		−0.348***	−0.366**
		(0.087)	(0.140)		(0.082)	(0.138)		(0.089)	(0.137)
GDP per capita, % change		−0.036*	−0.056*		−0.018	−0.024		−0.003	−0.013
		(0.016)	(0.023)		(0.013)	(0.022)		(0.013)	(0.022)
Democratic Levels Region, avg. t-1			−2.084**			−1.735**			−2.363***
			(0.671)			(0.627)			(0.657)
Elections Accepted, t-1			0.251*			0.370*			0.298*
			(0.110)			(0.157)			(0.136)
Legislative Constraints, t-1			0.124			−0.334			−0.672
			(0.556)			(0.621)			(0.444)
CS Participation, t-1			2.019*			2.281*			2.313**
			(0.796)			(0.904)			(0.820)
Identity-Based Exclusion			−0.035			−0.021			0.076
			(0.134)			(0.139)			(0.132)
Num.Obs.	1117	859	737	988	763	666	860	660	577
AIC	474.6	317.6	259.3	402.5	272.0	225.2	344.5	234.6	201.4
Year REs	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Std.Errors	Country	Country	Country	Country	Country	Country	Country	Country	Country

Note: P-value: p<0.1+, p<0.05*, p<0.01**, p<0.001***.

Table A16. Democratization and PSDI change

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8	Model 9
PSDI % Change, 1 election-year	−0.001	0.000	0.001						
	(0.002)	(0.001)	(0.001)						
PSDI % Change, 2 election-year				−0.001	0.000	0.002			
				(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)			
PSDI % Change, 3 election-year							0.000	0.000	0.002+
							(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)
Age of Regime	−0.151	−0.034	−0.251	−0.249+	−0.147	−0.279	−0.186	0.001	−0.160
	(0.149)	(0.172)	(0.225)	(0.139)	(0.149)	(0.238)	(0.142)	(0.211)	(0.258)
Age of Regime^2	0.015	−0.002	0.026	0.027	0.012	0.031	0.016	−0.006	0.013
	(0.025)	(0.024)	(0.033)	(0.024)	(0.022)	(0.035)	(0.022)	(0.030)	(0.034)
Age of Regime^3	−0.001	0.000	−0.001	−0.001	0.000	−0.001	−0.001	0.000	0.000
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)
GDP growth %		0.001	−0.001		0.000	−0.001		0.000	−0.001
		(0.001)	(0.001)		(0.001)	(0.001)		(0.001)	(0.001)
GDP per capita, log		−0.394***	−0.169		−0.484***	−0.337*		−0.605***	−0.396**
		(0.055)	(0.124)		(0.068)	(0.138)		(0.077)	(0.145)
GDP per capita, % change		0.007	0.003		0.013	0.013		0.024**	0.016
		(0.017)	(0.016)		(0.010)	(0.018)		(0.008)	(0.022)
Democratic Levels Region, avg. t-1			−0.697			0.243			−0.176
			(0.736)			(0.878)			(1.015)
Elections Accepted, t-1			0.031			−0.037			−0.139
			(0.128)			(0.134)			(0.155)
Legislative Constraints, t-1			−0.861+			−0.853			−0.512
			(0.512)			(0.527)			(0.635)
CS Participation, t-1			−0.611			−0.920			−1.054
			(0.701)			(0.766)			(0.907)
Identity-Based Exclusion			−0.009			−0.005			−0.130
			(0.122)			(0.141)			(0.149)
Num.Obs.	1117	859	737	988	763	666	860	660	577
AIC	601.5	421.5	265.2	515.3	345.0	224.8	440.8	284.7	194.6
BIC	626.6	459.5	325.1	539.7	382.1	283.3	464.5	320.7	251.3
Year REs	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Std.Errors	Country	Country	Country	Country	Country	Country	Country	Country	Country

Table A17. % change in Democratic levels only gvt and autocratization, 1970-2019

	(1)	(2)	(3)
PSDI Government only, % change 1 election-year	0.001**	0.001*	0.001
	(0.000)	(0.001)	(0.001)
Age of Regime	−0.073	−0.643*	−0.276
	(0.105)	(0.261)	(0.287)
Age of Regime^2	−0.001	0.119*	0.061
	(0.011)	(0.053)	(0.057)
Age of Regime^3	0.000	−0.007*	−0.004
	(0.000)	(0.003)	(0.003)
GDP growth %		0.000	−0.001
		(0.001)	(0.001)
GDP per capita, log		−0.267***	−0.436***
		(0.081)	(0.129)
GDP per capita, % change		−0.026+	−0.048*
		(0.014)	(0.023)
Democratic Levels Region, avg. t-1			−1.404*
			(0.660)
Elections Accepted, t-1			0.191*
			(0.096)
Legislative Constraints, t-1			0.731
			(0.559)
CS Participation, t-1			1.684*
			(0.659)
Identity-Based Exclusion			−0.028
			(0.126)
Num.Obs.	1408	1051	877
AIC	530.4	348.1	282.8
BIC	556.6	387.8	344.9
Year REs	✓	✓	✓
Std.Errors	Country	Country	Country

Note: P-value: p<0.1+, p<0.05*, p<0.01**, p<0.001***.

Table A18. % Change in party systems' indexes and autocratization

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
v2xps_party, % change 1 election-year	0.000	0.000	−0.002*						
	(0.000)	(0.001)	(0.001)						
closure, % change 1 election-year				−0.003	−0.008	−0.092***			
				(0.005)	(0.005)	(0.004)			
psi, % change 1 election-year							0.000	0.000	0.000
							(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)
Age of Regime	−0.081	−0.382*	−0.085	−0.802	5.875***	279.437***	0.301*	0.084	0.301
	(0.083)	(0.170)	(0.220)	(0.505)	(0.978)	(10.703)	(0.136)	(0.352)	(0.360)
Age of Regime^2	0.002	0.065*	0.024	0.275	−0.707***	−34.506***	−0.042**	0.009	−0.015
	(0.010)	(0.032)	(0.037)	(0.175)	(0.152)	(1.373)	(0.014)	(0.058)	(0.059)
Age of Regime^3	0.000	−0.003+	−0.001	−0.024	0.024***	1.215***	0.001***	−0.001	0.000
	(0.000)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.016)	(0.006)	(0.049)	(0.000)	(0.003)	(0.003)
GDP growth %		0.000	−0.001		−0.002	−0.176***		0.000	−0.001
		(0.001)	(0.001)		(0.004)	(0.005)		(0.001)	(0.001)
GDP per capita, log		−0.209**	−0.438***		−1.289*	−53.598***		−0.512***	−0.306
		(0.071)	(0.124)		(0.619)	(1.406)		(0.109)	(0.190)
GDP per capita, % change		−0.030**	−0.048***		−0.029	4.902***		−0.008	−0.010
		(0.011)	(0.015)		(0.073)	(0.134)		(0.020)	(0.022)
Democratic Levels Region, avg. t-1			−2.340***			−288.667***			−2.137**
			(0.648)			(6.971)			(0.760)
Elections Accepted, t-1			0.300**			3.335***			0.356+
			(0.103)			(0.264)			(0.212)
Legislative Constraints, t-1			1.137+			−71.461***			−2.203**
			(0.600)			(1.904)			(0.736)
CS Participation, t-1			1.035			398.658***			1.455
			(0.771)			(11.903)			(1.369)
Identity-Based Exclusion			0.071			32.037***			−0.102
			(0.139)			(0.836)			(0.215)
Num.Obs.	1585	1217	958	219	187	172	646	539	500
AIC	603.8	423.7	305.0	52.0	37.0	26.0	231.5	173.8	168.6
BIC	630.7	464.6	368.2	68.9	62.8	66.9	253.8	208.1	223.4
Year REs	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Std.Errors	Country	Country	Country	Country	Country	Country	Country	Country	Country

Note: P-value: p<0.1+, p<0.05*, p<0.01**, p<0.001***.

Table A19. Government Dem. % and Democratization

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
PSDI Government only, % change 1 election-year	0.000	−0.006**	−0.006*
	(0.001)	(0.002)	(0.003)
Age of Regime	−0.159	−0.147	−0.289
	(0.152)	(0.151)	(0.213)
Age of Regime^2	0.018	0.015	0.035
	(0.027)	(0.024)	(0.033)
Age of Regime^3	−0.001	0.000	−0.001
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)
GDP growth %		0.001	0.000
		(0.001)	(0.000)
GDP per capita, log		−0.378***	−0.181*
		(0.050)	(0.088)
GDP per capita, % change		0.000	−0.009
		(0.022)	(0.014)
Democratic Levels Region, avg. t-1			−0.621
			(0.617)
Elections Accepted, t-1			0.041
			(0.094)
Legislative Constraints, t-1			−0.973*
			(0.466)
CS Participation, t-1			0.027
			(0.594)
Identity-Based Exclusion			0.050
			(0.105)
Num.Obs.	1408	1051	877
AIC	811.1	555.9	361.4
BIC	837.4	595.6	423.5
Year REs	✓	✓	✓
Std.Errors	Country	Country	Country

Note: P-value: p<0.1+, p<0.05*, p<0.01**, p<0.001***.

Table A20. Democratization and % change in party systems measures

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8	Model 9
v2xps_party, % change 1 election-year	−0.001	−0.002+	−0.001						
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)						
closure, % change 1 election-year				−0.005	−0.006	−0.011***			
				(0.004)	(0.005)	(0.002)			
psi, % change 1 election-year							0.000	0.000	0.000
							(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)
Age of Regime	−0.116	−0.115	−0.073	−3.297*	−6.480	−24.642***	−1.035+	−1.757	−2.410
	(0.108)	(0.115)	(0.154)	(1.339)	(6.094)	(0.433)	(0.548)	(1.248)	(1.496)
Age of Regime^2	0.010	0.007	0.001	0.930*	2.167	3.186***	0.190	0.448	0.636
	(0.020)	(0.019)	(0.023)	(0.438)	(2.300)	(0.061)	(0.137)	(0.348)	(0.432)
Age of Regime^3	−0.001	0.000	0.000	−0.082+	−0.219	−0.120***	−0.012	−0.036	−0.051
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.042)	(0.249)	(0.003)	(0.010)	(0.028)	(0.035)
GDP growth %		0.001*	0.000		0.003	0.212***		0.000	0.000
		(0.001)	(0.001)		(0.005)	(0.003)		(0.001)	(0.001)
GDP per capita, log		−0.341***	−0.139		−1.054+	2.909***		−0.456***	−0.495+
		(0.045)	(0.100)		(0.623)	(0.531)		(0.120)	(0.269)
GDP per capita, % change		0.004	−0.024*		0.158	0.762***		0.002	−0.009
		(0.011)	(0.010)		(0.103)	(0.021)		(0.029)	(0.022)
Democratic Levels Region, avg. t-1			−0.139			48.363***			−0.099
			(0.601)			(1.150)			(1.609)
Elections Accepted, t-1			−0.067			−16.754***			−0.382
			(0.092)			(0.271)			(0.312)
Legislative Constraints, t-1			−0.791			−23.126***			1.614*
			(0.510)			(0.844)			(0.689)
CS Participation, t-1			−0.012			75.182***			−3.706**
			(0.649)			(1.067)			(1.261)
Identity-Based Exclusion			0.021			−17.768***			0.181
			(0.089)			(0.260)			(0.173)
Num.Obs.	1585	1217	958	219	187	172	646	539	500
AIC	1004.6	736.7	415.1	71.9	40.2	26.0	156.2	114.9	104.0
BIC	1031.4	777.5	478.3	88.9	66.0	66.9	178.6	149.2	158.8
Year REs	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Std.Errors by	Country	Country	Country	Country	Country	Country	Country	Country	Country

Note: P-value: p<0.1+, p<0.05*, p<0.01**, p<0.001***.